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Air Traffic training Students in air traffic control are receiv-

ing diversified training due to government policies which allow them to train in fore-

gn countries. The first batch of 50 gradu-

ates will return to the Kingdom in

Arab-American campaign

Americans (NAAA) has promised to

launch an intense lobbying drive to change

the U.S. Middle East policy biased toward

Honduran troop action

der says he had sent troops into disputed

territory along the border with El Sal-

vador to keep Salvadoran guerrillas out of

Spadolini triumphs

lini won a vote of confidence in the senate.

defusing a political crisis that threatened

to bring down the government over

Allies soften stand

quiet exercise in "damage limitation"

after a furious trans-Atlantic row over

Brezhnev stays

the Communist Party had scheduled a

summer meeting to discuss replacing Pres-

ident Leonid I. Brezhnev, according to a

visiting Republican senator. - Page 16-

today to elect

new president

NEW DELHI, July 11 (R) - Indian legis-

lators vote Monday to choose their country's

seventh president in an election that has stir-

ruling Congress Party candidate.

red controversy despite certain victory for the

The Congress majority in the electoral col-

lege of central and state legislators will ensure

that former Home Minister Zail Singh defeats opposition candidate Hans Raj

Khanna, a one-time Supreme Court judge.

The result is expected to be announced four

days after the more than 4,600 members of

the two houses of parliament and 21 state.

Although the president's job is largely

ceremonial, the choice of Singh, who will be

the first head of state from the minority Sikh

community, has sparked an acrimonious

debate because of his ardent support for

Singh, 66, apparently unruffled by the con-

opposition accusations that the

troversy, ended a tour of the states last Friday

government used the state-run radio and

The disparate opposition groups combined

against Mrs. Gandhi after she rejected their

demand for a consensus presidential candi-

date. Her critics said she chose Singh because

he had been loyal to her. "I have always tried

to justify my leader's expectations. As a

cabinet minister, I did whatever she (Mrs.

Gandhi) ordered Singh told the weekly Cur -

Pointing out that these were hardly qualifi-

cations of a future president, the Indian

Express said: "One who owes his office to the

bounty of the prime minister will surely

behave differently from one who is elected by

the consensus of the ruling and opposition

Singh has said, however, "the success of

parliamentary democracy in our country

depends on total cooperation between the

president and prime minister." The Indian

assemblies cast their secret ballot.

Prime Minister Indira Gandbi.

television to promote him.

rent newspaper.

India votes

Senior Soviet officials have denied that

American trade policies. — Page 11

Western alliance leaders have began a

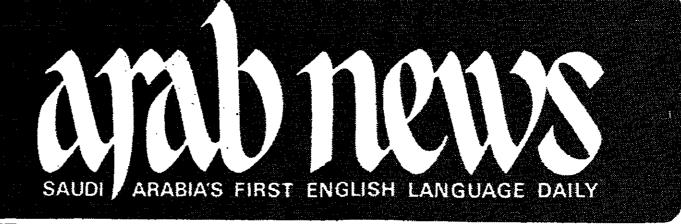
inflation-indexed wages. — Page 10

Italian Prime Minister Giovanni Spado-

The Honduran armed forces comman-

The National Association of Arab







Price List \* Saudi Arabia 2 SR \* Bahrain 150 Fils \* Egypt 20 PT \* India 5 R \* Iraq 160 Fils \* Iraq 160 Fils \* Kuwait 150 Fils \* Lebanon 1 L \* N. Yemen 1.5 Y.R. \* Oman 100 P \* Pakistan 8 R \* Qatar 2 QD \* Syria 1 L \* Sudan 20 PT \* U.A.E. 2 D MONDAY, JULY 12, 1982 RAMADAN 21, 1402 A.H.

**VOL. VII NO. 226** 

December. — Page 2

Israel. — Page 4

tion of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) faced the prospect that it may be powerless to prevent a general decline in world oil prices after it failed to clinch a new

production agreement.

The 13 OPEC ministers adjourned a conference indefinitely Saturday night in disarray. They had been unable to agree on new, individual output quotas and thereby minimize the danger of a price-cutting war among members frantic to clinch sales in a

Delegates said the basic problem was that Iran wanted a bigger slice of the market and this was ressited - Ministers did not rule out

Sunday they had great faith in OPEC's instinct for self-preservation. They predicted that, despite, lack of a formal agreement, members would individually exercise restraint in their search for buyers until the

By October, OPEC expects demand to have revived enough from a recent 20-year low to accommodate everyone more easily. At a news conference Sunday, Oil Minister Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah of Kuwait said he expected any price cuts in the coming weeks to be soft. "I do not think failure to reach an agreement will result in a disaster in terms of

Iran and Libya are alleged by other OPEC members to have resorted already to selling at below OPEC-mandated prices to boost their output. Several months ago, the Kingdom's Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani warned OPEC that if undercutting got out of band, he would feel free to join the

Turki, to the meeting here. Turki states Saturday night: "Now the (Saudi) price is \$34 a barrel. Probably it will remain. I do not know. Saudi Arabia will monitor the market

than two million, Western industry sources

A suggestion was made that African producers of top-quality crudes should assist by raising their "quality differentials" - agreed premiums over the reference price. Rising African prices from \$35.50 to \$37 a barrel-would divert some business to the less-prized Gulf oils.

joined in calling cuts by Gulf states and the meeting broke up, spilling grim-faced minis-ters into the lobbies of the conference hotel. being, it appeared that OPEC members were free to decide their own output quotes and

MADRID, July 11 (Agencies) - Italy capped a surprising run of success sinking West Germany 3-1 to lift the World Soccer Cup here Sunday.

Paolo Rossi was Italy's hero once again. Fresh from his five-goal efforts against Brazil and Poland, Rossi opened the floodgates with a 57th minute header to become the proud recipient of the 'golden boot' award for the

Altobelli (81st) struck in a period of sustained Italian domination, which they only eased late in the game. Paul Breitner, the lone survivor from the team that won the Cup in 1974 in Germany, pulled one back in the

into the attack
The Italians emulated Brazil by winning

Prime Minister Leopoldo watched the thrilling finale.

# 68 percent of Israelis oppose attack

TEL AVIV. July 11 (R) — A majority of Israelis oppose an all-out attack on Palestinian commandos encircled by Israeli forces in West Beirut, according to a public opinion poll published Sunday.

Conducted by the Dahaf Research Institute for the afternoon daily Yediot Aharonot, the poli found that 68 percent of those Israelis questioned objected to an attack on West Beirut. The idea of an assault was favored only by 29 percent.

According to the poll. 83 percent of those contacted thought the Israeli government acted properly when it ordered the invasion of Lebanon June 6 while 14 percent opposed the operation to stamp out the Palestinian commandos from Lebanon.

# Rocket war erupts

# Big snags impede diplomatic efforts

BEIRUT, July 11 (Agencies) — Intense artillery and rocket duels between Israeli forces and Palestinian commandos shook Beirut Sunday while efforts to end the war seemed blocked by major new problems.

Reuter correspondents watched Israeli shells and rockets smashing wildly across West Beirut, where the commandos are besieged with about half a million Lebanese and Palestinian civilians.

The Palestinians fought back with salvoes of rockets fired from multiple-tube launchers mounted on trucks. A Reuter correspondent reported from behind Israeli lines that rockets hit an Israeli military camp near the village of Baabda in wooden hills overlooking

abroad. These included a march and rally by a

record 750,000 in New York city June 12.

Mrs. Inga Thorsson, Swedish under-

secretary of state and chairman of her coun-

try's delegation, said it was "regrettable that

most of the leading powers, and expecially

the superpowers, again have not shown

themselves prepared to make use of United

Nations as an instrument for genuine disar-

mament efforts. This is a fact which the over-

whelming majority of countries deplore

today. The leading military powers will them-

For the United States and the Soviet

Union, the unwieldy U.N. disarmament ses-

sion was incidental to more realistic super-

power negotiations on medium-range mis-

siles and strategic weapons now underway in

In its final document, the assembly regret-

ted its special session "has not been able to

adopt a document on the comprehensive

handed." The Soviet Union, by contrast, had

eliminate the threat of nuclear war and to

selves deplore it tomorrow."

Expressing the frustration of delegates,

He saw several burnt-out Israeli trucks and a thick column of black smoke rising from the camp. Israeli military sources said a number of soldiers had been wounded. Flames leapt into the air as a shell hit a bus

SIXTEEN PAGES

in a car park and windows in the palace shattered. As the fighting, which erupted at dawn raged unabated into the afternoon, negotiators grappled with problems caused by Syria's decision not to allow the commandos to be evacuated to its territory. Two days ago, an agreement to end the month-old war appeared in sight, with the PLO agreeing in pinciple to the demand that it should leave Lebanon. Syria looked the most likely destination for them

But then the Syrian government dealt a surprise blow to the negotiations when it announced that although it might allow the PLO leadership to set up its headquarters in Damascus, it had no room for the thousands of PLO fighters. Lebanese government sources said efforts to persuade Syria to change its mind had so far failed.

In Cairo Egypt has rejected a reported Israeli proposal for settling Palestinians in Jordan, Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali said in a statement Saturday to the Middle East News Agency. Ali said the proposal, reportedly made Friday by Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon, was motivated by "Expansionist objections." He said the Palestinian problem "should not be solved at the expense of another people or another state." Sharon suggested that Palestinians could settle in Jordan and make it their home according to the Egyptian agency. "The Israelis have been on the habit lately of repeating misleading statements which bave

no legal basis," Ali was quoted as saying.

Meanwhile in Tel Aviv. the Israeli government warned Sunday that it would not wait indefinitely for diplomacy to remove the Palestinian commandos from Beirut. "The negotiations are going on, but time is not unlimited, as Israel has said many times."

# GCC ministers

review crisis
TAIF, July 11 (SPA) — The Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) foreign ministers held an emergency session here Sunday night to review the current situation in the wake of

Israeli invasion of Lebanon. The ministerial council is also expected to discuss the situation in the region and role of the Gulf states in the light of the existing developments in the area. The discussions would also cover financial and administrative

matters of the council's general secretariat. The meeting is being attended by the Kingdom's Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal, Kuwaiti Foreign and Information Minister Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah, Bahraini Foreign Minister Sheikh Muhammad Bin Mubarak Al-Khalifa. Omani Foreign Minister Yousuf Bin Muhammad, Qatari Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Sheikh Ahmad Bin Seif Al-Thani and the GCC Sec-

#### retary General Abdullah Bishara. Rightists urged to disarm first

NICOSIA, July 11 (Agencies) - A top Palestinian official said Sunday Palestinian commandos would not give up their weapons unless rightist militiamen in Lebanon were disarmed first, according to the Gulf News

Agency.

"The Palestinians will not give up a single weapon from the camps unless the militias of Bashir Gemayel were completely disarmed first," Salah Khalaf, the Palestine Liberation Organization's security chief was quoted as

saying in an interview. Meanwhile, radical Palestinian leader George Habash told the French daily Le Ouotidien de Paris the Palestinians had the right to remain on Lebanese soil. The "Pales-

tinian revolution" is not dead, the leader of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, a radical offshoot of the PLO, said. NATION WIDE



# Price war feared **OPEC** parley flops over Iran's demand

recession-bit market.

price cuts in this situation.

But the ministers stressed to reporters

prices and production," he said.

price war. Yamani sent his deputy, Abdul Aziz Al-

Iranian Minister Muhammad Gharazi said he had pleaded for a higher output quota. Iran's quota under the original output accord was set at 1.2 million barrels per day but the Iranians, citing an economy battered by the war with fellow OPEC member Iraq, have

The sources said the Africans resisted and Ministerial sources said that for the time "quality differentials."

# Italians win World Cup

tournament's highest scorer.

Marco Tardelli (69th) and Alessandro

83rd minute.
The Italian victory could not be envisaged after their shaky start. With a capacity crowd cheering them on, the Italians slowly pushed

the World Cup three times. Brazil had won in 1958, 1962, and 1970, while the Italians had von in 1934 and 1938. King Carlos and Queen Sophia along with

West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, Italian President Sandro Pertini and Spanish



buildozer clears the ruins of houses destroyed by Israeli bombing, near a mosque in the

#### **Special session ends**

#### U.N. fails to chalk out plan to halt arms race anti-nuclear demonstrations here and Nations cannot repeatedly ignore the rule

UNITED NATIONS, July 11 (AP) - The U.N. General Assembly's second special session on disarmament wound up Saturady with scores of delegates registering deep disappointment at its failure to produce a comprebensive plan for ending the worldwide

Of the 42 speakers at the final meeting, Indian Ambassador Natarajan Krishnan delivered the most scathing attack accusing delegates of papering over their differences. "The tragedy of this exercise in futility is that having fooled ourselves, we are now trying to fool the world," Krishnan declared.

The session adjourned at 6:56 p.m. (2356 GMT), one day behind schedule, after five weeks of deliberation.

In the final document, a bleak report of the session's working committee, it was noted that since the first special session disarmament in 1978 "there has been no significant progress in the field of arms limitation and

disarmament and the seriousness of the situation has increased." "The past four years have witnessed increasing recourse to the use or threat of use of force against the sovereignty and territorial integrity of states, military intervention, occupation, annexation and interference in the internal affairs of states and denial of the inalienable right to self-determination and independence of peoples under colonial or foreign domina-

five-week session, echoing the consensus of speaker after speaker, said the delegates who wasted much energy at the session "must all share this sense of failure." "Mistrust, conflict, a growing sense of insecurity and resort to force continue to prevail," he said. "It would be an illusion to expect the United Nations to insulate itself from the general climate and fabric of relations among member states and produce miracles.

Ismat Kittani of Iraq, president of the

of law, by-pass the United Nations, have continuous recourse to the use of force, and then turn around and expect this institution which they have weakened and damaged by their actions — to function effectively in solving problems, and aid in creation of a disarmed and tranquil world living in peace with justice," he said. Kittani found some consolation that "so

many prominent world leaders chose to address this forum" and in the widespread participation of non-governmental organizations, including those representatives of atomic bomb survivors from Hiroshima and

The prominent speakers included U.S. President Ronald Reagan, West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko.

The session was also the local point of mass

#### Jenkins sets eyes on 10 Downing Street with their electoral allies, the Liberals, are servative public.

LONDON, July 11 (R) — Britain's Social Democratic Party (SDP), newly equipped with a leader, now faces major obstacles in its bid to win power for the political center. Former Labor Party Cabinet Minister Roy

Jenkins, 61, elected by a majority of the 65,800 Social Democrats, is adamant that Britain's first big new party to emerge for 80 years wants more than "a little foothold on the fringe of conventional politics." The fight is on to win the next general election, he says.

But first Jenkins must regain the electoral ground that has slipped away from the party in the last few months. Formed in March 1981 by Jenkins and three disaffected Labor ministers, the SDP reached the peak of its popularity late last year, edging past the ruling conservatives and the Labor opposition in opinion polls.

Last March, Jenkins, who quit British politics in 1977 to become president of the European Common Market's executive commission, swept back into parliament on the breaking wave of support in a by-election in Scotland's second city, Glasgow. But the Falklands crisis, creating a surge in government popularity, showed the new party's early appeal wearing thin.

It made little impact in local elections in May and trailed behind in two parliamentary by-elections last month. Conservative ministers, flush with Britain's success in recapturing the Falklands from Argentine forces, are talking more confidently about a second term

in government. The challenge facing the Social Democrats looks tough. The London Times considers that their chances of winning the next election - due by May 1984 - in partnership

now slight. "It is much more probable that their task will be to fight for a place in the parliamentary sun, vying with Labor for the role of the most credible alternative to the Conservatives," The Times said in a recent editorial.

But Jenkins believes the so-called "Falklands factor" is fast losing influence and that the SDP will be much more than an alternative to the Labor Party, torn as it is by a feud between the extreme left and the more moderate but depleted old guard.

Some political pundits agree, speculating that an election will produce a hung parlia-ment and the SDP-Liberal alliance will form a ruling coalition with either Labor or the Conservatives.

Whichever analysis turns out to be correct, the SDP must now concentrate on working out its policies. It has often been said that many of the votes for the party so far have been votes in protest at what Jenkins calls the mutual slanging match between the two established parites.'

Winning support for its own proposals may not be as easy. The SDP has already marked its differences from Labor by backing multilateral rather than unilateral disarmament and strongly supporting the European Community - the latter in spite of deep hostility to the community among many British vot-

Its radical ideas for industrial democracy. decentralized government, electoral reform and the replacement of the House of Lords by an elected second chamber may in practise meet opposition from an often intensely Con-

The party will also have problems wooing the trade unions. A majority of the 30 SDP members of parliament voted for the gov-ernment's tough bill curbing trade union powers. And while the SDP favors expanding the economy to fight recession and record unemployment, it would hold down inflation by age restraint, a policy the unions deeply

Most political pundits go along with Jenkins' belief that the SDP can only achieve electoral success in partnership with the centrist Liberals. They tip Jenkins to lead the alliance into the next election, saying that the 43-year-old Liberal leader, David Steel, would willingly defer to Jenkins' greater experience without suffering a blow to his own political ambitions. While Steel has hinted this would be the case, both sides stress however that it is not a foregone conculsion.

And some commentators suggest the alliance could backfire on the SDP. By linking up with the Liberals, the Social Democrats have lost their own separate image with the voters, they argue. Moreover, the Liberals could jolt the stronger partners. Most winnable alliance seats are those where the Liberals are well dug in and the Liberals had a far better showing in the local elections than the SDP.

Jenkins has one another serious problem to contend with - his much-mocked pronunciation of the letter 'R' as 'W'. A Canadian journalist demolished his first news conference as party leader by asking if he had really said he was going for a "major grapefruit." Jenkins had in fact, been talking about a "major breakthrough."

program of disarmament," which would have set up a timetable for a wide range of disarmament measures both conventional and nuclear. Underscoring the East-West divisions that barred assembly agreement, Soviet Ambas-sador Oleg A. Troyanovsky blamed the failure on the United States and its NATO allies who came to the session "virtually empty-

pledged at the session not to be the first to use nuclear weapons, Troyanovsky recalled. The Soviet envoy accused "bellicose circles in the United States of "thinking in terms of nuclear war and taking an obstructionist approach" to disarmament. "Washington," he said, "prefers to go on escalating the arms The Soviet Union, Troyanovsky pledged, will continue to do everything in its power to

achieve a breakthrough in arms limitation and disarmament and to ensure a peaceful future for mankind." Reading the final statement of the U.S. delegation, Edwin Feulner Jr., president of

the Heritage Foundation of Washington D.C. countered the Soviet statement by reminding the assembly that President Reagan had made a number of disarmament proposals, calling among other things, for a one-third reduction in nuclear warheads of strategic missiles and for an international conference on military expenditures. "The United States is proud of its record in disarmament," be said. No country is more actively pursuing progress in this field."

Belgian representative Jacques Raeymaeckers, speaking on behalf of the (Continued on back page)

#### president, who has a five-year term, is merely a constitutional head. As long as the ruling party has a clear majority in parliament, he can claim only the right to be informed and to warn privately, and sometimes publicly as retiring President Sanjiva Reddy did occa-But the job can become crucial in a political crisis similar to the one which occurred before Mrs. Gandhi swept back to power in

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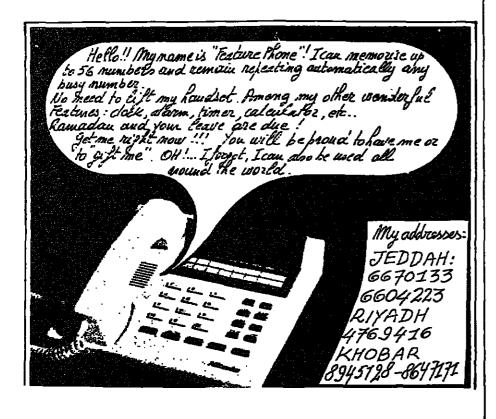
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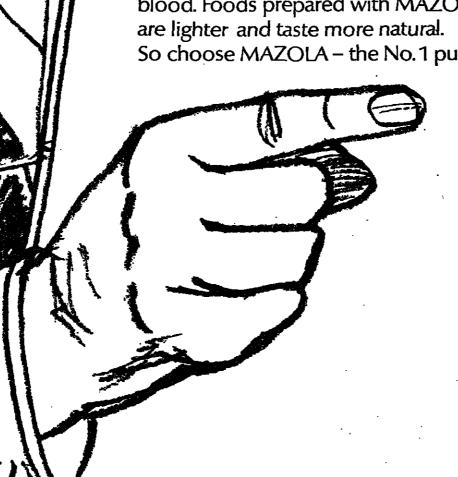
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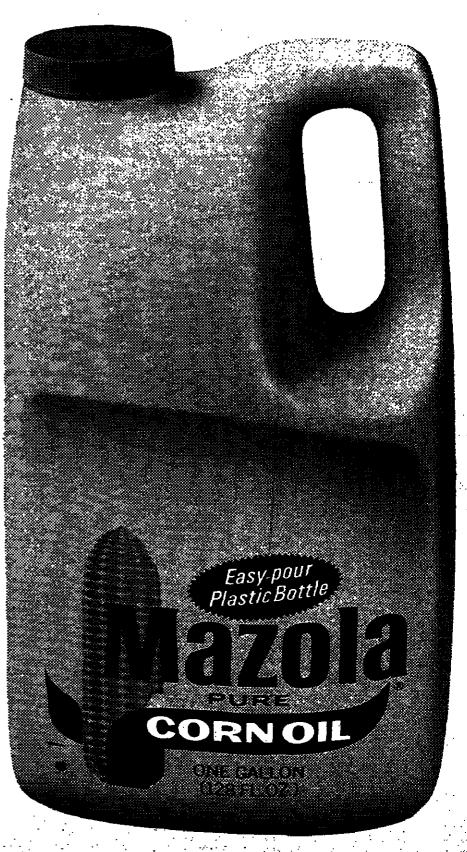
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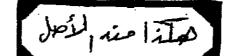
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# PCA diversifies controller training

50 graduates coming back mid -December

By Suresh Shah Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, July 11 - Air traffic controller training, using the knowledge and facilities of different countries will soon pay off when 50 graduates return to the Kingdom in mid-December from the Swedish Air Traff ic Services Academy in Malmoe.

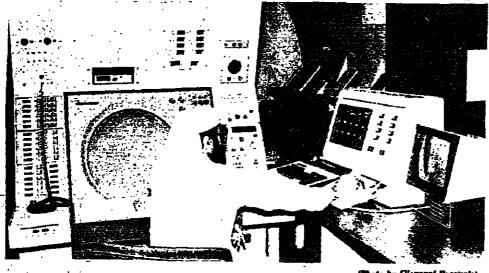
The Presidency of Civil Aviation (PCA), according to Director of Training Ibrahim H. Al Khozami is diversifying its base of air traffic control training to different countries

to adhere to government policy.

Khozami told Arab News Sunday that PCA does not rely on any one country for training of its students and this diversification helps the Kingdom in the maintenance of the best possible facilities available.

Under the PCA training program, two groups of 50 students each have earlier left for Sweden. A group of 25 students will leave for training to England October 28, and another group of 25 students for Canada on November 15, under the recent agreements signed with the organizations of those countries. This will bring the total students sent for training so far to 150. The initial target for such training has been set at 300 students, with 50 students to receive the training every

The duration of out of Kingdom training is one and a half years, said Out of PCA Training Coordinator David L Davies. The selected candidates are given orientation training in the Kingdom before they leave. There, they receive training in general English language with math and physics emphasiz-



LOCAL TRAINING: A student is seen receiving radar training at the PCA ariways facilities training center in Jeddah. Training in the kingdom is advanced and refresher to improve the

ing air traffic control terminology, and technical training. They receive "on-job-training" on their arrival here, he added.

The agreement with England provides for 41 weeks of English language training in Bournmouth and 31 weeks technical training in the College of Air Traffic Control at Hurn. In Canada, the group will receive 41 weeks of English language training at Saint Lawrence College in Cornwall, Onterion; and 35 weeks technical training at Transport Canada Training Institute, Cornwall.

The first group of 50 students left for Sweden on June 30, 1981 and a second group of 50 students on March 30 of this year, both groups are receiving training at Swedish Air Traffic Services Academy in Malmoe. "The first group of graduates will arrive in the Kingdom mid-December this year," said The eligibility of students for training

courses require them to be Saudi nationals holding secondary certificates and they must be single. They have to go through a medical examination, test and interview, he added.

The facility available in the Kingdom is mainly aimed at advanced and refresher training to upgrade existing employees, said

PCA Airways Facilities Training Center Assistant Manager Bob Sipple said that so far 85 students have graduated from the center which started in 1978. Graduates include Saudi Air Force people and 10 Jordanians for radar air traffic control training.

The center has all equipment for training, which is in operation on the field.

To maintain airports

# Pact signed with Yemen, UNDP

SANAA, July 11 (SPA) — A trilateral agreement was signed here Sunday between North Yemen, Saudi Arabia and the United Nations Development Program (UNDP) to operate and maintain North Yemen's airports for a period of three years.

Under the accord, the UNDP will train North Yemeni nationals on operating and maintaining airport equipment in the coun-

Saudi Arabia will provide \$5 million to recruit international experts and purchase required equipment for the airport. The agreement was signed by North Yemeni Undersecretary for Planning Fathi Salem. Director of the Saudi Projects Bureau here Abdul Aziz Khamis and the UNDP representative in Sanaa.

Of more than SR5 billion provided by the Kingdom to help development in North Yemen, about \$R2.5 billion has been allocated for civil aviation projects. More than SR2 billion has been forwarded by Saudi Arabia as direct budgetary support to Yemen while SR773 million has been given for roads and other infrastructural projects and SR500 million for complementary pro-

The Saudi Arabian Projects Bureau in Yemen has been helping in various ways. It has carried out 55 projects and has recently agreed to build 27 new schools and supply them with teachers. The bureau also provides for Yemeni students to study in Saudi Arabian institutions and other Arab colleges and technical institutes at the Kingdom's expense.

# Abha allocated SR700m budget

JEDDAH, July 11 - Abha Municipality has been allocated SR700 million for the current budget for various development projects according to mayor, Abdul Rahman Al-

Quoted by Al-Nadwa, Qahtani said that SR300 has been set aside as compensations for expropriated land. The expropriations will be utilized in improving Abha's entrace from Khamis Mushayt and developing a park in Miftaha district. Another SR270 million has been sanctioned for the expansion of the resort city's sewage network while current projects like asphalting, permanent and provisional asphalting, illuminating of streets and vegetable and meat markets have been allocated SR64 million. The municipality's operational expenses were given SR62 mil-

The mayor said the current budget carries prosperity for the city's residents and boosts Abha's development as an administrative center and a chief resort for the Kingdom and Gulf citizens. The municipality has already embarked on the implementation of projects

Speaking about other activities, Qahtani said the municipality has distributed the industrial zone after planning it. Plots have been allocated to workshops and car dealers currently operating in the city. These included 20 showrooms for the sale and purchase of cars, 90 workshops for cars, 20 carpentries, 23 aluminium workshops, 43 blacksmith workshops and various shops dealing in spare parts and other services.

"This month, all workshops scattered in the city will be removed," the mayor said. He pointed out to the municipality's efforts to improve services for the summer. Vacationers will note the improvement, says Qahtani. A number of children's playgrounds have been developed in various parts of the

# New curricula drawn up for **Qur'an schools**

RIYADH, July 11 (SPA) - A new curricula and educational policy will be applied as of the 1982-83 academic for the first year of the secondary level Holy Quran memorization schools. The second and third year of the secondary level will come under the new curricula by the beginning of the academic years 1983-84 and 1984-85, respectively. Identifying the materials comprised in the new policy, the Education Ministry has demanded regular evaluation by officials concerned to measure its effects on the volume of enrol-

In another development, the ministry decided to appoint newly graduate bachelor degree holders at intermediate colleges and science and mathematics centers in several cities and towns. The graduates should specialize in Islamic studies, Arabic language, mathematics, sciences, chemistry, physics, biology, religious education, technical education and psychology.

#### Excavators warned

DAMMAM, July 11 (SPA) - Saudi Telephone's Eastern Province District urged all government departments and private companies to coordinate with the telephone department on excavation and construction works to protect telephone cables and infrastrustructure from damage frequently caused by mistakes and results in interrupting domestic and international service.

Parties engaged in excavation and construction works should obtain free quidance drawings and permission to implement their projects, a circular said Sunday. Any party which causes damage to telephone lines and cables will be penalized by paying huge compensations, it warned.

RIYADH, (SPA) - The SR1 billion Arab Investments Corporation's board of directors agreed Sunday to finance new projects in Tunisia and to construct the company's headquarters here. The board, meeting in its fourth session, decided to continue contacts for opening a branch in Bahrain. It also reviewed the corporation's accounts for the first half of 1982 and expressed satisfaction over a noticeable increase in development

TAIF, (SPA) — Industry and Electricity Minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi announced Sunday that employees of the consolidated electricity companies of the eastern, western and central will receive a one-month bonus in accordance with the royal order. The Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) decided to pay the one-month bonus to its employees and those of the companies affiliated to it. The Saudi Arabian Fertilizers Company (SAFCO) also decided to follow suit. he said.

JEDDAH, (SPA) — The council of the executive managers of the Islamic Development Bank (IDB) held its 57th session here Sunday under the chairmanship of the bank's president, Dr. Ahmad Muhammad Ali. The meeting discusses linancing new development projects and providing technical assis. tance to the bank's member states.

JEDDAH — The one-month bonus, proded by royal gesture, in addition to so

Abdullah Abdul Aziz Al-Nuaim, undersecretary for social security, has issued instruc-

tions to pay the bonus with their pensions for

the month, according to Al -Biled Sunday. JEDDAH, (SPA) — The committee for assisting indebted prisoners of Jeddah announced Sunday received more donations which amounted to SR419,550. Thanking the donors, the committee urged more con-

tributions to help indebted prisoners.

RIYADH, (SPA) — The Riyadh Welfare Society received a new list of donations amounting to more than SR1 million, the society reported Sunday. The list included a single donation of SR300,000 from the National Commercial Bank and SR100,000 each from Abdul Aziz Al-Abdullah Al-Saleh Aziziya Establishment, Rida Mahmoud Abbar, Sulaiman Abdul Mohsen Al-Saad, Abdul Aziz and Abdul Rahman Al-Thunayan and a donor who preferred to remain anonymous.

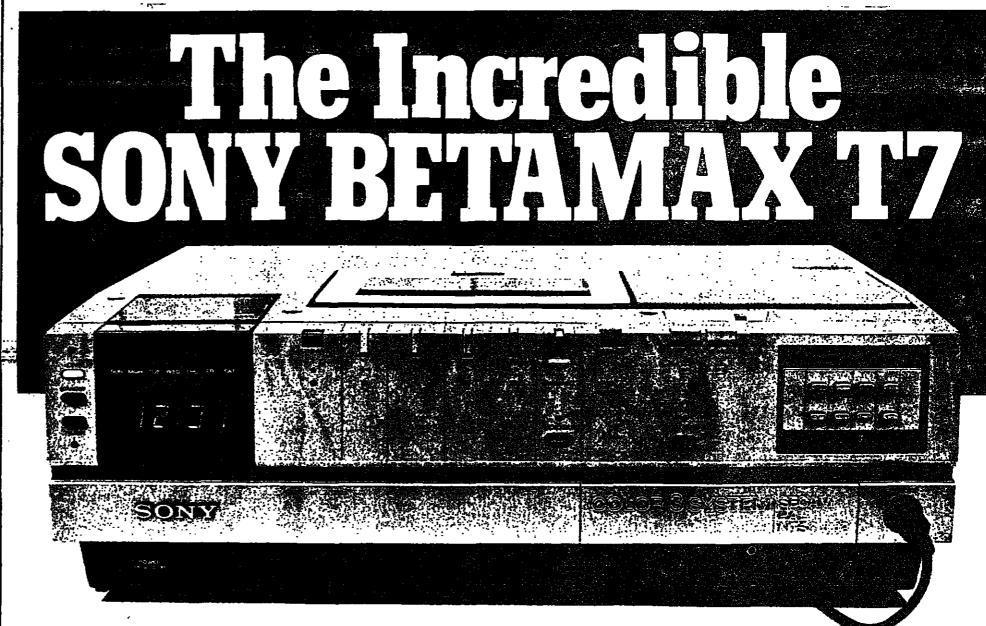
JIZAN - A complex which will deal in preventive medicine will be built here to fight malaria biliharsiasis and other tropical diseases, according to Al Madinah Sunday. The paper said construction has begun of outpatient departments at Sabia and Beeash hospitals to eater to the increased demand for medical care.

Dr. Abdul Rahim Akil, director general of

medical affairs in the Southern Region said that these projects come within the security pensions, amounts to SR100 million framework of a government plan to improve

	<sup>5</sup> ra	yer	Tiı	nes	3	
Monday Fair (Dawn)	Makkah 4:21	Madinah 4:16	<b>Riyadh</b> 3:46	<b>Dammam</b> 3:30	Buraidah	Tabok
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:26	12:27	11:58	11:45	3:54 12:10	4.19 12:39
Assr (Afternoon) Maghreb (Sunset)	3:42 7:08	3:49 7:14	3.21 6:46	3:12 6:36	3:36 7:01	4:11 7:35
Isha (Night)	9:08	9:14	8:46	8:36	9:01	9:35





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# **Arab-Americans seek** to change U.S. policy

national organization of Arab-Americans has vowed to mount an intensive lobbying campaign to swing U.S. foreign policy away from Israel and toward the Arab world,

Robert Joseph, a Pittsburg businessman and president of the National Association of Arab Americans (NAAA), said the group opposes the suggestion that American troops be sent to Lebanon to help the withdrawal of armed members of the Palestine Liberation Organization.

"We do not want the lives of American boys on the line for Israeli aggression." Joseph said at a news conference at the Army-Navy Club here Saturday. Joseph said the Arab-American commun-

# Souvenir proves fatal for Israeli TEL AVIV. July 11 (AP) - A grenade

brought home from Lebanon as a souvenir by an Israeli army reservist exploded in his agartment Saturday killing him and wounding his pregnant wife and another woman, Israel radio reported.

The dead soldier was listed as Avraham Levy, 29, of Bat Yam, a Tel Aviv suburb. the state radio said. Neither his rank nor the names of the two women were given. Levy had finished a five-week reserve stint on Friday, the radio said,

The military command in Tel Aviv had no comment on the case, but Chief of Staff Lt. Gen. Raphael Eyran, in an order of the day on June 18, urged soldiers to refrain from picking up any items as souvenirs. Eight soldiers had been hurt when picking up the remains of a cluster bomb, he said,

#### Galilee Arabs protest invasion

TEL AVIV. July 11 (AFP) - Tension in Nazareth. Galilee, mounted Saturday as 1.500 people attended a public meeting after demonstrations by Arab inhabitants there Saturday morning protested Israel's invasion of Lebanon.

The public meeting in Israel's largest Arab city was the first in Israel where prominent personalities, mostly local representatives of 650.000 permanent Arab residents, expressed solidarity with Palestinians in Lebanon.

The meeting, which called for creation of a Palestinian state "alongside the state of Israel", was organized by the Defense committee for Arab land and the association of

Earlier Saturday police arrested a dozen people in Nazareth during the first demonstrations by Arab residents against Israel's invasion of Lebanon, sources said. Witnesses said the several thousands who participated in the three demonstrations were dispersed by police with clubs.

# Habre confers with Kamougue

N DJAMENA. Chad July 11 (AP) - Hissene Habre, the rebel leader who seized the Chadian capital last month and took control of the government, met secretly with the head of Chad's southern faction sources reported Sunday.

According to government sources, the meeting between Habre and Col. Wadal Abdulkader Kamougue was held Saturday in Libreville, Gabon, in an effort to work out a reconciliation between the southern leader and the new government in N djamena.

Both men left the country in the greatest secrecy, apparently after the intervention of Gabon's President Omar Bongo. Results of the talks were not revealed, but the fact that the two men were meeting was greeted with great satisfaction in the capital. Habre, the former prime minister whose

troops drove President Goukouni Oueddei from power in early June, has made bringing all the country's various political and military factions to a national reconciliation his top

Habre now controls all of northern Chad. made up of about 11/2 to 2 million mostly Muslims. Kamougue, who served as vice president in the Goukouni government, represents the five provinces f the south, inhabited by about two million Christian and animist farmers.

#### **BRIEFS**

LISBON. (R) - Former Portuguese Prime Minister Mario Soares said Saturday there could be no military solution to the conflict in the Middle East, only a political one based on the recognition of Israel and Palestine. Returning from a 14-day visit to the Middle East in his capacity as vicepresident of the Socialist International, Soares said: "There is no military solution ... it is necessary to find the way toward a political solution... by way of a general recognition of both Israel and Palestine."

DAMASCUS, (R) - Nicaraguan Foreign Minister Father Miguel d'Escoto said Saturday that Israeli forces had prevented him from entering West Beirut for a meeting with Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) Chairman Yasser Arafat. Father d'Escoto told a news conference here that he and Nicaraguan Culture Minister Father Ernesto Cardenal Martinez had been trying to enter the encircled city since Wednesday but were repeatedly turned back by Israeli troops.

CAIRO, (AP) — Egypt will send a delegation to the nonaligned conference scheduled for this week in Cyprus to discuss the Israeli attack on Lebanon, the semiofficial Al-Ahram said Sunday.

ISLAMABAD, (AP) - Indian and Pakistani nationals being held in jails in both countries may be met by officials from their respective embassies, a government spokesman announced Saturday. There are nearly 300 Pakistanis under arrest or serving sentences in Indian jails, according to a statement made recently by the Indian home

ity has been politicized by Israel's invasion of Lebanon and contended that Israel's image in the United States has "taken a sharp nosedive." Joseph said his group will attempt to bring pressure to bear on members of Congress and appeal for a cutoff of all U.S. military aid to Israel.

"We're convinced that maybe some politicians will change because of this." Joseph said. He said his group has chapters in 20 American cities and members in all 50 states and claimed to represent between 2-3 million. Americans of Arab ancestry.

"It is our time to say never again."

Joseph said. "It is time for a reappraisal of our relations with Israel. We are hopeful for change in the Senate of the United States. And we mean business.

Joseph said he believes the ultimate goal of Israel is to "break the spirit and will of the Palestinian people and to occupy Lebanon."

"That's the next West Bank," Joseph said. referring to the territory on the West Bank of the Jordan River occupied by Israel since the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

"The NAAA is receiving hundreds of unsolicited letters and some contributions from people throughout the country expressing their support for the Lebanese and Palestinian people." Joseph said.

In the meantime, former U.S. national security adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski has said any agreement to send American troops to Lebanon should be coupled with a renewed commitment for full autonomy for the Palestinians on the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Brzezinski, interviewed Saturday on the independent network program "From the Editor's Desk," also called for appointment of a high-level American negotiator to work out a settlement of the Palestinian autonomy



SOLDIERS TAKE A SWIM: Syrian soldiers of the Arab Deterrent Forces swim in a pool created by an Israeli bomb that hit the Gallery Samaan-Mar Mekhael road leading from west to east Beirut Friday. The bomb, reportedly from an Israeli tank, made a craterlike hole and broke the drinking water main line, creating the pool.

## If Arafat agrees Greece ready to evacuate PLO men

ATHENS, July 11 (Agencies) - Greece is prepared to provide ships to help evacuate Palestinian commandos from Beirut, a government spokesman has said. He was com-

menting on reports quoting U.S. special Middle East envoy Philip Habib as saying American, Canadian. Belgian and Greek ships might be used to evacuate fighters of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

"Greece is prepared to place its naval units at the disposal of an international task force to help the withdrawal of PLO commandos from Beirut provided PLO leader Yasser Arafai was agreeable, the spokesman

In a separate development in Islamabad, government officials announced Saturday that officers and soldiers in Pakistan's armed forces will donate one day's salary to help the embattled Palestinians in Lebanon.

All ranks of the Pakistan army, navy and air force will contribute to a fund established by President Gen. Zia ul-Haq on June 21. soon after the Israeli attack. A large number of non-military ministries, government departments, and even private businesses are donating one day's salary from their employees to the fund, the officials said.

# Iran premier links peace with Iraq to compensation

TEHRAN, July 11 (Agencies) - Iran rejects the idea of making peace with Iraq without receiving compensation for losses in their 22 month-old war. Prime Minister Mir Hossein Mussavi said in an interview published Sunday.

He told the newspaper Islamic Republic "It would be a blow to the Islamic revolution on the eve of victory when the world is starting to recognize that we are in our rights."

Mussavi's comments followed a proposal from Iraq to welcome Iranian pilgrims to

Shiite shrines situated on Iraqi territory. The premier said the Iraqi proposal "is part of a strategy to make people forget who is the

# Mujahedeen 'kill' 90 guards in Iran LONDON, July 11 (R) — The Iranian left-wing Mujahedeen guerrilla organization Three guard units of 22 to 30 men each were eliminated in the Parsar forest opera-

left-wing Mujahedeen guerrilla organization said Saturday that its forces had killed more than 90 revolutionary guards, including a guard commander and three high-ranking guards corps officials, in Iran's northern fore-

The Paris bureau of the Mujahedeen told Reuters by telephone that guerrillas carried out eight successful operations over the past three months in forests overlooking the towns of Ramsar, Ghaem Shahr and Parsar near the Caspian Sea.

# Ethiopia invades Somali village NAIROBI. July 11 (R) — The Somali freedom fighters claimed on Tue

Defense Ministry said that Ethiopian troops invaded the vilage of Galdodop in central Somalia on Friday. In a brief statement on national radio monitored here, the ministry said Saturday that fighting was continuing. Last week the radio reported two clashes

between Ethiopian and Somali troops in the Galgadud region north of Mogadishu. Somali accept, he will start again in three months

"A country which has paid no compensation cannot respect a ceasefire." Mussavi

Meanwhile. Iran said Saturday Iraq was preparing a new offensive. Tehran radio monitored in London said Iraqi forces had newly moved troops and heavy equipment in the area of Meimak on the western front of

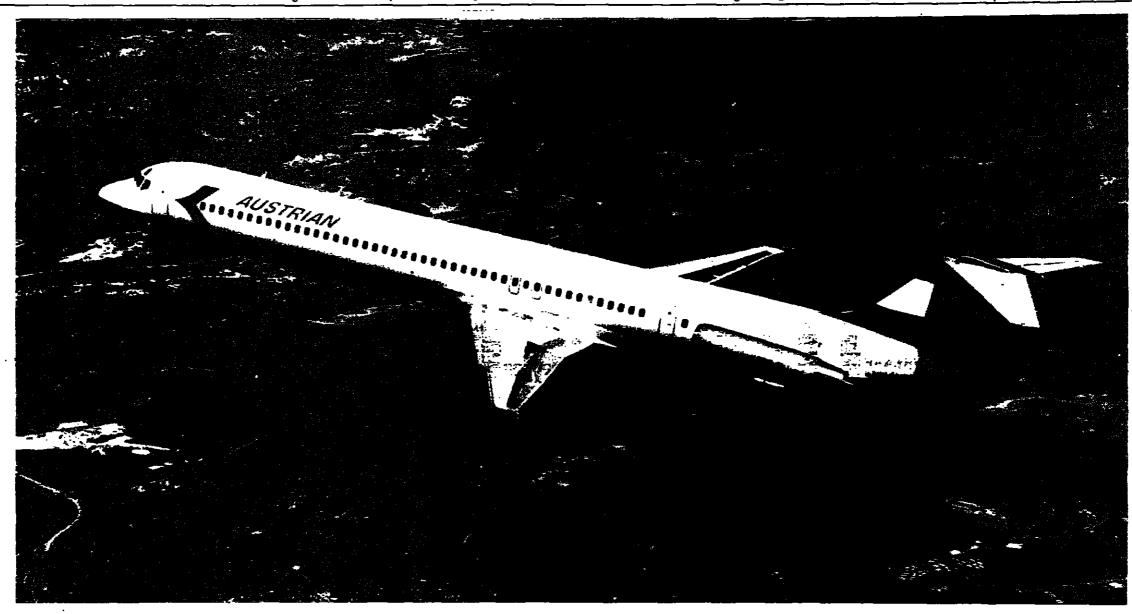
Earlier Iraq said its forces killed 23 Iranians in cross-border artillery duels Friday night and Saturday.

tion and at Ramsar six guards and the district commander were killed, the bureau said. Three senior guards corps officials were killed in the village of Badi-Kola near Ghaem Shahr, the Mujahedeen said.

In June the Tehran newspaper Etela 'at reported a clash between guards and Mujahedeen guerrillas in Ramsar in which seven guards including their commander

freedom fighters claimed on Tuesday that they killed 250 Ethiopian troops in an offen-sive in the disputed Ogaden desert region of southeast Ethiopia.

The two countries, bitter enemies in the Horn of Africa, fought a full-scale war over the Ogaden in 1978-79 which Ethiopia won with the help of Soviet arms and Cuban



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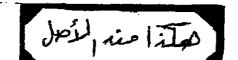
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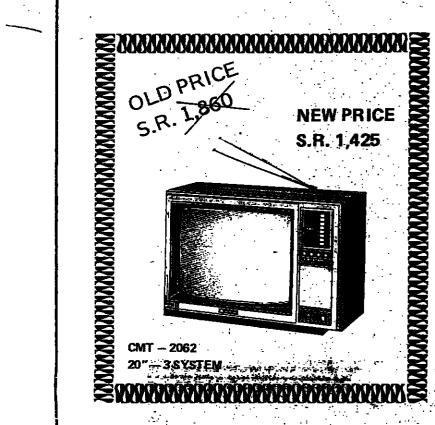
Super 80 performance for Austrian Airlines is characteristic. One U.S. carrier, after six months of Super 80 operations, reported that each Super 80 will save more than \$1 million a year in fuel costs compared with aircraft it replaces. This same airline reports dispatch reliability of 97.7%. Another U.S. carrier experienced 19% fuel savings with Super 80 flights, on a seat-mile basis, compared with other twinjets in its fleet. Fifteen airlines of the world have now chosen the Super 80.

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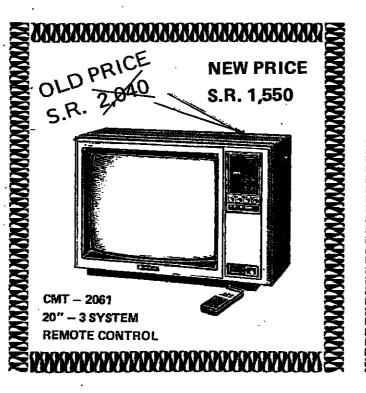


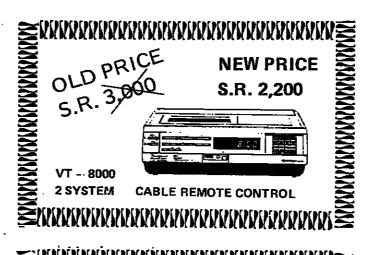


























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#### PALESTINIAN PLIGHT

Under intense Israeli and U.S. military pressure supported by the bulk of the Christian militias in Lebanon, the Palestinian resistance in Beirut faces the grim prospect of having to leave Lebanon for another country and a dim future. The only option open to the Palestinians is to die fighting but that is exactly what the Israeli-U.S. alliance wants them to do and that is the whole purpose of the invasion of Lebanon with full U.S. blessing, arming and financing. Arab diplomatic activity has been of little avail except perhaps to enable the Palestinians to leave the country with dignity, together

with their light arms which will probably be taken away from them at their next destination which is still uncertain. Syrian military support has long ceased to be of any meaningful effect as Israeli military superiority, particularly in the air, has offset

anything the Syrians have to counteract it. The lessons of this planned genocide of the Palestinians are many and varied as they are agonizing to contemplate.

It is obvious that the U.S. has long wanted to destroy the entire Palestinian resistance without even offering a face-saving formula or a hint of alternative accommodation they can call their own. It is for them either to get out or be massacred. Without this massive and comprehensive American desire behind them, the Israelis would not have dared cross a few hundred meters inside any Arab country.

On the other hand, some Arab states must by now realize that their dependence on the 'soviet Union as the sole supplier of arms has had its shortcomings and pitfalls. Syria has little Soviet arms to beat back the American warplanes and rockets or their spies in the skies. The Syrian soldiers fought well and bravely but they could not do much to neutralize the deauly onslaught of the American supplied weapons systems which were unleashed against them for weeks on end while the Pentagon men rubbed their hands in glee over their sinister

Apart from helping to get them out of Lebanon in safe convoys, Arab diplomacy has not really been of much impact as their serious divisions have prevented them from making a last-ditch battle in Lebanon and turning it into a graveyard for the aggressors. This was one glorious occasion sadly missed by the Arab governments who have not had even a contingency plan to counter what had been an anticipated Israeli attack with U.S. knowledge. Austria's Chancellor Bruno Kreisky has said that his government had known months ago of the invasion and that the U.S. had been aware of it and given it the green light. Knowing of such Arab disarray, Israel struck, assured of

Will the deback of Palestinians lead to some agonizing Arab reappraisal, or will it lead to further insouciance and frustration? If the precious Palestinian and Lebanese blood spilled in Lebanon leads to a new Arab awakening, then the sacrifice will have been worthwhile. But if little of the sort happens, the consequences will be too awesome to contemplate.

#### Saudi Arabian press review terial meeting was the outcome of in defense of their national rights."

Sunday's newspapers expressed optimism that the Gulf Cooperation Council foreign ministers would devise constructive measures to resolve the Lebanese crisis.

Al -Nadwa said the Gulf states' stand was the only serious Arab action to pressure Israel to withdraw from Lebanon and lift its siege of West Beirut. The paper underlined the importance of the meeting which is said came at a very critical time.

It strongly criticized the stands of some Arab states which were opposing any serious Arab action to "end the Palestinian tragedy in an honorable way.

Al-Nadwa noted that the Kingdom was right when it had introduced the eight-point peace plan for the Middle East because it had been "fully aware of the conspiracy which can be carried out against the Palestinian people."

"Saudi Arabia and its sister states in the Gulf region will protect Islamic holy shrines and strive to recover Arab legitimate

rights," it added. Al -Bilad; said Sunday's minis-

the American misuse of veto power in the Security Council. It said the American use of veto power had divested the right from

challenges in the region."

its meaning and spirit. The paper deplored inter-Arab divisions and praised the Kingdom's untiring efforts to patch up Arab differences and recover Arab rights.

the Kingdom's regional and inter-

for the Lebanese crisis. The paper

said the meeting will provide a

"quick collective Gulf movement

to resolve the crisis and confront

Okez accused the U.S. of collu-

sion with Israel and condemned

Al-Jazirah held Arab states responsible for their failure to lift the siege of Beirut and confront the Israeli aggression against the Lebanese and Palestinian peoples.

The paper said the superpowers and other states of the world were reluctant to take any action politician and the skill of a statesman. against the invasion because of the absence of a collective Arab diplomatic and military action. (SPA)



By Colin Smith

BEIRUT -

At a Palestinian position confronting the Israelis holding the Lebanese University's Faculty of Science, one of those places involving much sprinting between buildings and diving through windows to avoid snipers. an ill-equipped platoon of fedayeen were discussing the future.

All around them some local Lebanese householders were flying white flags from their homes in anticipation of Israel's final assault on West Beirut. Yet the Palestinians, whose ages ranged from about 15 to 25, seemed resigned to fight to the end.

They thought about the overwhelming odds. Then with a sudden flash of inspiration, one curly haired youth asked: "Would you have expected to surrender to leave Britain

It was not a bad reply for undoubtedly Yasser Arafat — nom de guerre Abu Ammar ('the Builder') but affectionately known to most of his followers as al Khutvar ('the Old Man') - is the Churchill or the Tito or the Castro or the Ho Chi Minh of the Palestinian revolution.

No other figure within the Palestine Liberation Organization enjoys anything like his stature. If he went, the alternative would probably be feuding with the more extremist parties vying to outdo each other in acts of terrorism against the Zionists and their imperialist backers.

There have been at least two attempts on his life in the last 10 years and normally he is a lucifugous creature, moving only after dark whenever possible. But in these last days of siege he has made himself more visible than ever before. For a start, he needed to dispel a malicious rumor that he had taken shelter in the Soviet Embassy, abandoning his men to their fate. Therefore, he has been photographed filling sandbags, playing chess with a reporter and kicking a football around with some of his

off-duty troops. Although he is of aristocratic lineage. Arafat is one of the most determined populists ever to walk the face of the earth. The headdress of the Palestinian peasant, which covers an almost entirely baid pate. has become the very symbol of his revolution. So has the nail-scissored grey stubble on his cheeks. a fashion he once explained he had adopted because he had calculated that abandoning the razor saved

him an hour's working time a week. The chairman of the PLO has always shrouded

everything he is or does with mystery. The known facts are that he was born Rahman Abdul Raouf Arafat al Qudwa al Husseini in December 1929. His mother was a member of Jerusalem's prominent al Husseini family and was connected with the mufti of Jerusalem. who was a thorn in the side of the British administration during the period of the Palestine Mandate. His father was a wealthy merchant-with business interest in Cairo and Gaza.

Arafat always maintains he was born in Jerusalem which, being sacred to the Muslims, is a good place for Arab leaders to be born. His detractions say this is not true afternative fast say the light of day in either Gaza or Caro. Caranty, he spent his adolescence in Gaza, then part of Britishoccupied Egypt, where he attended the Zeitour secondary school. It was there that one of his teachers supposedly nicknamed him Yasser.

Like many of the Palestinian generations to follow, he became involved in politics at an early age. Despite the sort of unprepossessing physical characteristics that can be a bar to youthful advancement, short in stature. blubbery lips and bad acne. he became leader of the Gaza youth section of an anti-Zionist organization called al Faoutouwa.

The fact that one of his relatives on his mother's side. Sheikh Abdel Qader al Husseini. was its founder may well have had something to do with it. Nevertheless, he proved he could maintain the respect of his age group and claims to have fought in the first -Arab-Israeli war in 1948.

The fifth of seven children, in December 1950 Arafat followed his brothers to Cairo University where, in the heady atmosphere of revolution which preceded the overthrow of King Farouk, he began to study engineering. He straightway threw himself into politics again, joined the Muslim Brotherhood. then the most potent opposition group but shortly to be betrayed by Nasser and his "Free Officers." and the Union of Palestinian Students, of which he was president from 1952-56. Commissioned into the Egyptian Army he fought in the 1956 Suez war as a second-lieutenant in a demolition squad. acquiring a knowledge of explosives that was to

prove useful in his subsequent career. After the Suez war, with Egyptian nationalism at

full flood, he began to have doubts about Nasser's ability to recover Palestine. Fearing arrest in Egypt for his Muslim Brothers activities - he first heard of the Egyptian Secret Service's interest in him while he was attending a student conference in Prague in 1957 - he found an engineering job in Kuwait at the ministry of public works. He also demonstrated some of his father's business acumen

by setting himself up as a private contractor.

It was in Kuwait, with its large community of Palestinian exiles that the seeds for Fateh the largest of the Palestinian commando groups, were sown. With two old friends from Cairo. Salah Khalaf and Khaled Al-Wazir (later known by the would be guerre of Abu Ayad and Abu Idaa Fatch was founded in October 1959. It was one of many parties and secret societies in the region that were

offshoot of Nasser's vibrant Pan-A very minor one at that. But gradually the new powers in the Third World

began to show an interest. In December 1962 Arafat visited Algiers and attained the blessing of President Ben Bella who took him to visit Peking with an Algerian delegation the next year. It was at about this point that Arafat's personal life underwent change. Although never exactly a bon viveur, he had until then lived much of his life according to his upbringing. When he was in Beirut, for instance, he stayed at the St. Georges. a belle epoque establ-

ishment long since destroyed in the civil war.

Now. needing the patronage of regimes like Algeria and China, he began to adopt a manner more befitting a representative of the struggling masses. He became almost monkish in his tastes. He does not drink, smoke or take coffee and instead offers guests a herbal tea which he sometimes sweetens with honey. He is not a vegetarian but he avoids eating meat when he can. He has never maried, often declaring that he is "betrothed to the

A pious Muslim. Arafat lets it be known that he prays five times a day, fasts for Ramadan, and prefers that his guards do the same. His only known relaxations are watching cartoon videotapes, some of which he plays over and over again, and fast driving. He has been known to terrify his escorts by insisting on taking over the wheel of his limousine and driving at breakneck speeds down darkened

the 1967 war, he would accept a mini-state consisting of the West Bank and Gaza. But while he may hint at these things to the West. he needs to moderate his moderation when talking to people like Habash or the boys from the camps who want to hear about revolution until victory. Because of this Arafat has never dared accept the one thing that would have brought the U.S. recognition he yearns for: acceptance of U.N. Resolution

Some of Arafat's critics within the PLO accuse

# China bid to recapture Third World leadership

By Jonathan Mirsky

LONDON -Communist China has just given a million dollars to the Palestine Liberation Organization and condemned Britain and the United States as aggressors in the Falklands. Foreign Minister Wen Yezhan told the head of the PLO's Peking mission recently that "China firmly supports the Palestinian people in their just struggle against Israeli aggression and

Such decisive acts are part of Peking's attempt to recapture the Third World leadership it seized at national efforts to find a solution

#### Letter to the editor

Gang leader

In Western movies, a gang of outlaws goes on a shooting spree killing innocent villagers. They raid ranches, massacre ranchers and their families, and rustle cattle. In the end, they encounter with the

sheriff and his lawmen who exterminate them. Since U.S. President Ronald Reagan was formerly an actor in stunt movies, he played the outlawed leader very well, under whose leadership the gang (Zionist enemy) invaded Lebanon and massacred thousands of innocent and defenseless

Lebanese and Palestinian civilians. West Beirut is still burning. And Ronald Reagan is now performing his second role. He is playing Nero. a Roman emperor, who, it is said, was playing a fiddle in his palace when Rome was burning.

It will perhaps be too late for the Americans to realize that their country, a superpower, is unsafe in the hands of an actor who lacks the qualities of a

Sincerely yours. Ashfaque A. Dalvi the 1954 Bandung conference and lost in the last years of the Cultural Revolution.

After President Nixon's visit in 1972. the Chinese slipped into the outer rim of the American orbit, becoming " a friend but not an ally." But the Peking-Washington link was a delicate one. based ultimately on a joint fear of the Russians and little else, and during the Reagan years even this relationship has been shaken repeatedly by America's devotion to Taiwan.

Tiny cracks are now appearing in the Peking-Moscow freeze. Relatively high-ranking Chinese and Russian officials have visited each other's capitals and Russian athletes are competing in China.

Although the Chinese continue to claim that Western heavyhandedness in the Middle East and South Atlantic has opened the door to further Soviet intrusion, the fact is that they and the Russians, who automatically take opposite sides on most international issues, see eye to eye on Lebanon and the Falklands.

China accuses the U.S. of supporting the Israelis in Lebanon, an "absurdity" according to the party's newspaper because it permits Moscow an excuse to start a new round of superpower conflict.

As for the South Atlantic. although China's language has not reached the degree of venom directed at Israel, its criticism of London and Washington has not been muted. In April Peking concluded a trade agreement with Argentina partly to compensate for EEC cuts, and the Chinese invoked past United Nations resolutions favoring Buenos Aires in what China calls the Malvinas.

"The natural feelings of the Argentine people to safeguard their national sovereignty are understandable." the People 's Daily said in April. characterizing the dispute as "an historical problem left over by colonialism."

Now Peking has heated up its rhetoric. Last month the People's Daily charged Britain with aggression and accused London of unfairly increasing the demands made on those attempting to negotiate a peaceful solution. China says that in their violence and double dealing, the British were abetted by the United States, which had at first pretended neutrality but soon revealed its true col-

None of this has stopped the Chinese from exploring the strictly military consequences of the war in conventional terms. An analyst in the People 's Daily notes that new weapons have transformed naval warfare especially "the most

advanced and fatal missiles" such as the Exocet. Daring Argentine pilots exposed the perils of inadequate and inflammable British warships. poor radar, and thin air cover, according to Peking, but Britain triumphed in the end because of its "advanced reconnaissance, communications and command."

Nonetheless, the Chinese insist that "the human factor remained decisive" and the People 's Daily military writer praised Argentine heroism - without explaining how this decisive factor failed to prevent defeat.

The real losers, says the People's Daily, have been the Americans, who have lost much political influence in Latin America by clinging to their relationship with Britain.

Only a month ago Peking had pooh-poohed Russian allegations that Washington's ties with its allies were slipping, but now China, which has for some years praised the European-U.S. relationship as a vital anti-Russian one. says that both NATO and Latin America disapproved of the British venture into the South Atlantic and condemned Washing-

ton for its collusion. As a result of American "misperceptions," China fears new opportunities have opened to the Russians in the Middle East and in the Western hemisphere. The American countries see that "only Third World Countries are the true supporters and sympathizers of the Third World." (ONS)

was elected chairman in February 1969. The fact that he has been able to hold this group together for so long is ample tribute to his political skill. One has only to look at the disarray in the Arab world to understand this was no mean feat. There are eight commando groupings within the PLO. They include such mavericks as Dr. George Habash's Popular Front for the Liberation of Pales-

commando faction within the PLO. of which Arafas.

tine, which from the late sixties to the mid-seventies was responsible for many of the operations. Arafat has always represented the moderate wing of the PLO. The only attack on civilians he has ever publicly condoned was the bombardment of Israels fortified settlements in northern Galilee. Asked last year about the deaths of women and children there.

replied: "I am against it but it happens. You have to ask these citizens why they are living in my home-If one charts Arafat's progress on the world stage

from the first time he made the cover of Time in 1968, to his "gun and the olive branch" speech to the U.N. in 1974 and to the almost-state reception accorded him by Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky in Vienna three years ago, so the emphasis on his minimalist policies has increased. Since 1974 he has been hinting that, if the Israelis would only withdraw from the territories they occupied after

242. This resolution calls for Israeli withdrawal from the occupied territories but also upholds Israel's right to exist.

him of always being too much of a politician and not enough of a statesman. They think he should have been bolder and cut away the rejectionists like Habash. Perhaps, in the end, he is too gentle for that. He used to resist pressures from President Carter to recognize Israel through 242 by saying that recognition was "the only card in his hand".

# **TODAY IN HISTORY**

Today is Monday, July 12th, the 193rd day of 1982. There are 172 days left in the year. Highlights in history on this date: 1799 — Political associations are banned in Bri-

1806 — Confederation of the Rhine is formed under the protection of France, uniting Bavaria. Wurttemburg, Mainz, Baden and eight lesser prin-

1869 — Parliamentary system is adopted by Napoleon III of France. 1913 — Turkey te-enters war against Bulgaria

1920 - Russia and Lithuania sign a peace tre-1943 — Soviet forces launch counter-offensive against Germans at Orel Salient in World War II

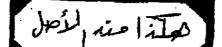
1960 - France agrees to independence of Republic of Dahomey Niger. Upper Volta. Ivory Coast. Chad. Central Africa and the Congo. 1967 — Chinese Communist mobs in Hong Kong, riding buses, taxis and cars, wreck government building and attack police in most violent of

four days of anti-British rioting. 1975 — Ernest Morgan, U.S. colonel kidnapped in Beirut. Lebanon, is released unharmed to Lebanese Premier Rashid Karami.

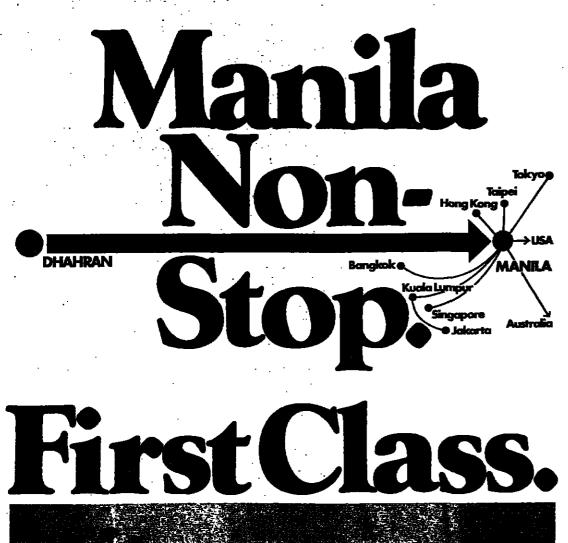
1981 - Second Israeli air attack in three days on Palestinian targets in southern Lebanon leaves at least 25 persons dead or injured.

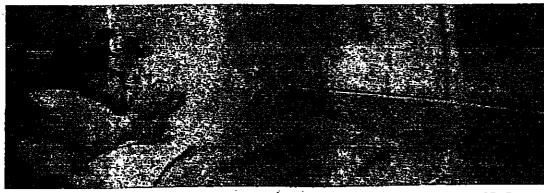
# Thought for today:

This is the start of the miracle. The spark, You can't touch it but I can feel it with my heart, my mind. my electronic computer - Yasser Arafat. chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organiza-









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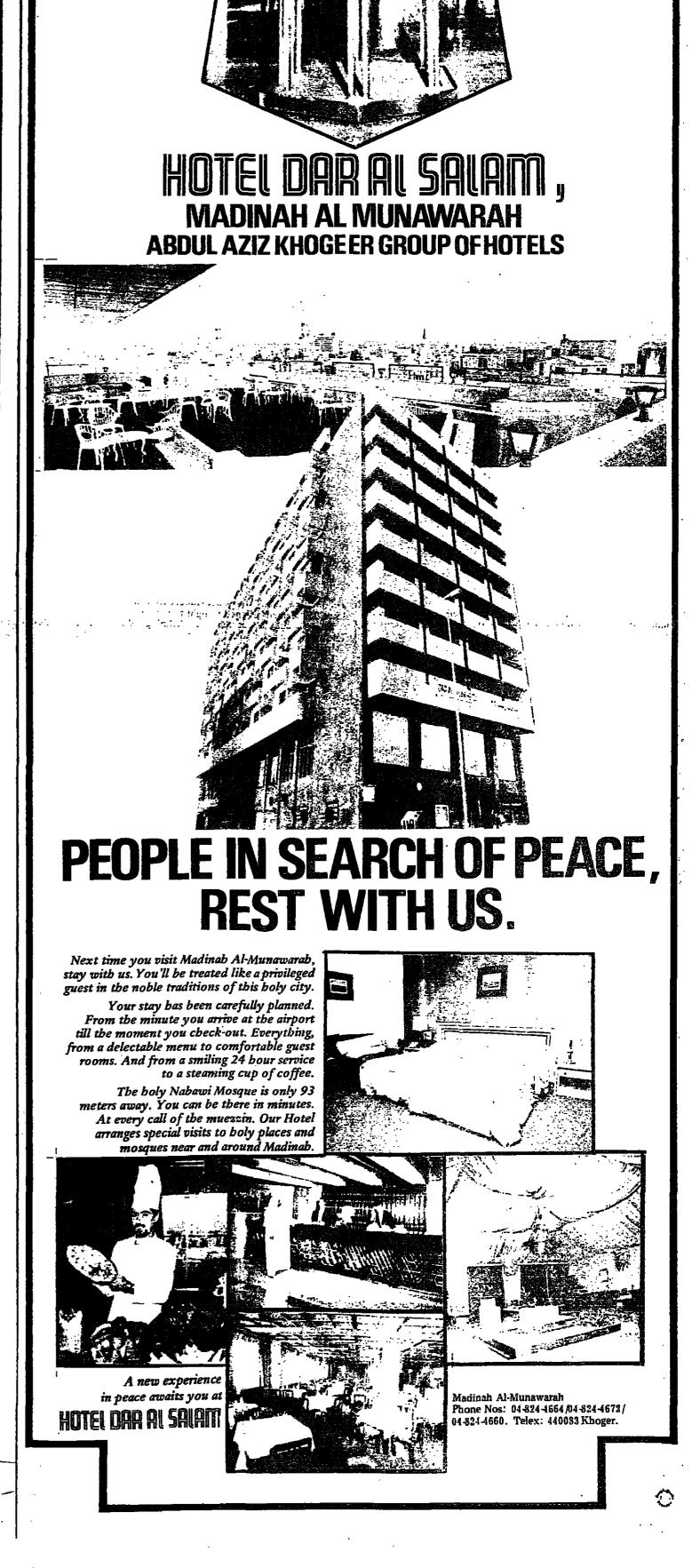
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#### Tribesmen deprived of rights

# Ecologists resent Indian forest measure

By Sumanta Banerjee

NEW DELHI (Depthnews) - The government's plan to impose stiffer penalties on violators of the country's forest conservation measures has run into strong opposition.

fronically, the most vocal opponents are ecologists who argue that the measure is self-defeating. Civil liberties organizations also complain that the proposal will deprive India's 20 million tribesmen living in the forests of their traditional rights and privileges.

The stated objective of the bill is to prevent large-scale deforestation. But its provisions seem too sweeping and arbitrarily drawn. For instance, it empowers the government to declare any area as " reserved forest " where entry of outsiders is restricted. In these reserved forests, as many as 40 practices are listed as offenses, including gathering forest products like leaves, grass, flowers and fruits.

Tribesmen living in India's forest areas have to depend on such products for their daily fuel and food. Under the new bill, runishment for such practices ranges from imprisonment of from six months to three years to a fine of up to 5,000 rupees (\$526).

Forest officials are vested with magisterial powers and may " arrest a person without a warrant, if a reasonable suspicion exists. "No legal procedures can be started against any forest official.

The proposed law arose from dire warnings that India was heading dangerously close

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: The doctor says that our son is hyperactive.

He suggests Ritalin will help. But, my husband and I wonder if

something important isn't being overlooked. He drinks at least

three large bottles of cola drink every day. I understand that this contains caffeine. Would this be a factor ?-Mrs.~G.

Dear Mrs. G.: When Ritalin is prescribed (and supervised) in

patients with hyperactivity, it can be quite helpful. Unfortunately,

many parents refuse to allow " drug treatment " for such children.

It's true that many soft drinks contain caffeine. One way to determine

if caffeine is the reason for your son's behavior is to substitute some

ten can take cola drinks without getting too excited.

to it than others, Mrs. G.

from another's radiation? - Mr. E.

er caffeine-free drink. But, don't depend upon it too much, Most

and theless, caffeine is a potent drug. It may have bad effects on

e brain and on behavior. Irritability, sleeplessness, elevated pulse

rate and hypertension are common results. Some patients are more

**MEDICALETTES** 

(Replies to and from readers)

ractived a lot of radiation before and after her operation. I wonder if

radiation is " catching. " Is there any danger in innocently suffering

Dear Mr. E.: The received several queries similar to yours.

Recently, a wife was concerned about " catching" rays from her

ee Dr. Steincrohn: My wife, who had cancer of the uterus.

toward total forest destruction unless inimediate measures were taken to protect and rehabilitate its increasingly fragile forest

Under the proposed law, the burden of enforcing it would be assumed by the state governments. This has left ecologists plainly worried. A senior ecologist warned: "You cannot preserve forests with bayonets. People themselves must learn to preserve forests." Another ecologist said that the proposed law would only worsen graft and corrup-

Meanwhile, the Delhi-based People's Union for Democratic Rights (PUDR), a civil liberties organization, said: " The act is a complete violation of our constitution. It blatantly violates the fundamental right to life and liberty. The government, always keen on guarding the right to property of the rich. is assuming powers to take over or manage the private plots of tribals without even a pretense to paying them compensation."

Describing the future plight of tribesmen if the bill is approved, the PUDR noted that, with a single stroke of the pen, the government is abolishing all their traditional communal and democratic rights. With this act, any chance of earning a decent livelihood for them will be destroyed. They will be reduced to a state of total dependence on forest officials who now assume powers to become in turn a revenue official, a civil court, a collector, a police official, a magistrate, a pro-

At a recent seminar in Delhi, Upendra Baxi, law professor at Delhi University, feared that the "sweeping administrative and criminal law powers " to be bestowed on forest officials and the police would be directed in most cases against the poor and the oppressed. An eminent social scientist, Dr. Rajni Kothari, even compared the bill to the controversial National Security Act under which anyone could be detained without trial for an indefinite period,

The government, however, defended the proposal and laid the blame for rampant deforestation squarely on the tribesmen and others living in the forest areas. The 1952 national forest policy recommended that the country should aim at a coverage of one-third of the total land area under forests.

Today however, only 23 percent of the total land area is under forests, and not more than 40 to 50 percent of this has good forest cover. The remaining areas are fast depleted. Since it became independent in 1974, no less than 4.2 million hectares of forest land had been destroyed. In a critique of the govern-

ment's forest policy the PUDR said: " There are two ways in which forests are destroyed due to commercial or development needs - clearing or submerging of forests for the establishment of projects or felling of trees for trade and industry. River valley projects, road construction, heavy industry and mining all require either submergence or

clearance of forest land... Air pollution from neighboring industries causes harmful changes in the water balance of plants, damage to tissues, weakening of photosynthesis, slowing down growth and premature death of

Knowledgeable critics maintain that the biggest drawback to forest conservation are the forest departments of state governments themselves. They have accused forest officials of conniving with illegal loggers in the rampant cutting down of trees.

"Virgin forests have been destroyed by illegal loggers who are only too willing to give away a part of their profit to bribe-hungry officials," critics claim. The state of Uttar Pradesh, for instance, has lost almost a quarter of its forested area to illegal loggers.

Referring to the commercial exploitation of forests, the sixth five-year plan of India (1980-85) warns : " Forests are, at present, considered as revenue utilizing assets in different states. This leads to several undesirable practices resulting in over-exploitation. Further, to ensure effective protection and improvement of environment, the diversion of forest land for non-forestry purposes should be totally stopped...'

# Texas hospitals invaded by ants By Susan Saporito

Houston Bureau

HOUSTON - Researchers at Texas A&M University recently released a study on red pharaoh ants, which university researchers say have invaded operating rooms. intensive care units and nurseries in some Texas hospitals, posing a risk to patients by feeding in open wounds.

Harry Howell. a research assistant at Texas A&M University, said the ants were found in surgery rooms in some hospitals and that in Brook Army Medical Center, the whole hospital was infested. About one-fourth of the 57 hospitals included in the survey were found to be infested with ants. Entomologists involved in the research said the ants were found to carrying staphylococcus bacteria and other disease-causing organisms.

Dr. Karl Shaner, vice president of Research and Development for the Texas Hospital Association, disputed the findings. saying the evidence discovered in the limited survey - which covered less than 10 percent of the state's 590 hospitals - was inconclu-

Undertaken in April. the survey contains reports of ants being discovered in intravenous tubes, glucose solutions and a report of three ants being recovered from a patient's neck. Howell said the ants commonly come to large open wounds. like a burn, to feed on ointments and the wound itself.

Mammography helps early cancer detection

LOS ANGELES (LAT) - Mammography - X-rays of the breast - played a crucial role in the early detection of breast cancer among 280,000 women who voluntarily took part in a nationwide, five-year cancer screening program that concluded last year.

The new findings, published recently in CA, an American Cancer Society physician publication, underscore the importance of mammography by showing that the accuracy of the technique has improved greatly over the past two decades, while exposure to potentially harmful radiation has fallen.

As many as 90 percent of the breast cancers diagnosed in the screening program the breast detection demonstration project required mammography.

The study showed that annual exams that included physical examination of the breasts and the appropriate use of mammography detected 80 percent of 3,557 cases of cancer before tumors had spread to the lymph modes - a finding that usually requires extensive surgery and means a reduced rate of survival.

In one-third of the cancer cases detected in the annual exams, the tumots had not yet begun invading surrounding tissue or were less than one-half inch in diameter. In such instances, it is often possible to cut out the tumor without removing the breast.

In close to 60 percent of those smaller cancers - 656 out of 1.153 detected by the program - the tumors were discovered by mammography alone. They were not found on physical examination of the breasts.

In 1976, studies of the effects of radiation on the later development of breast cancer among survivors of the Hiroshima and Nagasaki atomic bombings caused some physicians to question whether or not routine breast X-rays might cause more deaths than they prevent.

Out of that controversy, the National Cancer Institute and the American Cancer Society developed new, tighter standards about which women should be receiving mammography routinely in the hopes of diagnosing breast cancer early.

An estimated six or seven women would be expected to die from delayed cases of breast cancer for every million who received a rad of radiation - a common dose in the early days of mammography.

(A rad is a measure of the amount of radiation absorbed by tissue - short for radiation absorbed dose. " A typical chest X-ray exposes an individual to one-fiftieth of a rad.)

The new equipment used by the 29 centers in the Breast Cancer Detection Demonstration Project delivered less radia-

of about one-third rad for xeroradiographic units and only 1-25th of a rad for low dose

film X-rays. And the results indicate that mammography has become much more accurate as

A 1963 study found that mammography could detect tumors in 60 percent of women aged 50 to 59 who were found to have

The new findings show that mammography can find the tumors in 92 percent of the women with cancer in that same age group. " This is the largest data base collected on

women 35 to 74. " said Dr. Larry H. Baker. a professor at the University of Kansas medical center and the author of the paper on the new findings." The role of mammograthy is very clearly demonstrated beyond any preceding study.

The study also showed that mammography is useful in the detection of cancer among women in the 35-to 49-year-old age bracket, something that was not demonstrated in the 1963 study conducted by the Health Insurance Plan of Greater New

The American Cancer Society and the National Cancer Institute have long recommended mammography for women with symptoms of breast cancer - including a lump or unusual discharge from the nip-

But in women without symptoms, both groups continue to encourage regular mammography only for women 50 and older, who because of their age are at added risk of breast cancer. (The atomic bumb studies also show that older women are less. likely to develop breast cancer after radiation exposure.)

A cancer society task force recommends that all women learn breast selfexamination techniques and perform them monthly. Women 20 to 40 should have 3 physical examination of their breasts every three years, women over 40 should have one every year.

The cancer society is recommending mammography for women in the 55-46 bracket to establish a "base line" mammogram - an X-ray picture of their normal

Once 50, all women should have a mammogram every year if possible, according to the task force.

Whether or not younger women without symptoms ought to have mammography depends on personal or family history and an assessment by each individual and her physician, the task force said.

The Cancer Society estimates that there will be 112,000 new cases of breast cancer in the United States this year and that 36,300 women will die of the disease.

#### **BAD EFFECTS** OF CAFFEINE

# STOP KILLING YOURSELF

By Peter J. Steincrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P. husband who had been radiated for cancer of the prostate. I know of no scientific evidence which indicates that radiation is " catching."

Dear. Dr. Steincrohn: My husband who is 33 is proud of his physical shape, but can't see that his " shape " is now nothing to brag about. He's close to admitting he's an alcoholic. He comes up with the excuse that he's never missed a day of work because of his drinking.

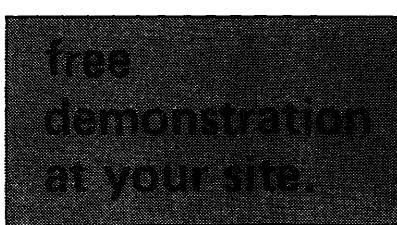
However, he seems to be having doubts about himself lately. He is willing, he says, to see our family doctor. He has been reading about cirrhosis of the liver. He's scared because a close friend died of it recently. What he's interested in is taking some pill that will make him quit drinking excessively. I doubt there is such medicine. Is there ? -

Dear Mrs. Y.: I presume he's thinking of something like antabuse as a "cure." Unfortunately, it requires more than that for the treatment of alcoholism. Admitting that he is an alcoholic is the first necessary step in overcoming his problem.

Pills aren't the answer. I often wonder at the faith patients have that the liver pill will " find " the liver : that heart pills will " find " the heart. Your husband seems to believe that a special pill will find the liver and perhaps prevent cirrhosis. Or, cure his alcoholism. Not

Be thankful that he is ready to consult with the family doctor. If he is unable to control your husband's drinking, he will recommend ways (through AA or with the help of other counseling) to treat his

(Tomorrow: Case history of agoraphobia)





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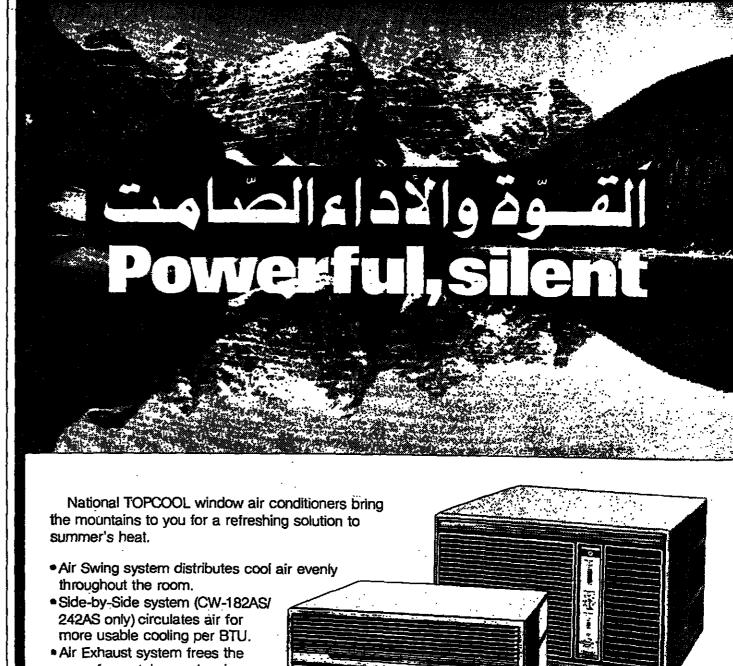
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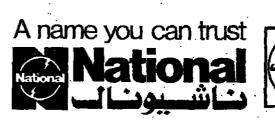


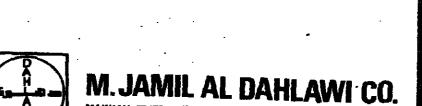


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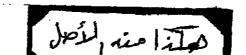
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# On Hondurans sent to disputed area

TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras, July 11 (AP) — The commander of Honduras' armed forces said he sent troops into disputed territory along the border with El Salvador to keep left-wing Salvadoran guerrillas out of

Gen. Gustavo Alvarez Martinez said he dispatched the troops last month after learning the Salvadoran Army was about to launch an anti-guerrilla offensive in El Salvador's northern frontier province of Morazan.

With the authorization of the president and...with knowledge that the Salvadoran armed forces were going to stage large-scale operations in this zone, we sent troops to the border to protect our frontier...to avoid the spilling of blood in our territory and to keep the criminal terrorists from fleeing onto our soil." Alvarez said.

The Honduran Army had announced earlier the presence of 3,000 of its soldiers along the mountainous frontier but this was the first time the government acknowledged the troops were inside one of six "pockets" of border territory disputed since a 1969 con-

Alvarez defended his action in an unusual nationwide television appearance with President Robert Suazo Cordova and the presidents of the congress and the supreme court. All four urged Hondurans to support the armed forces' battle against terrorism.

a resolution adopted Saturday by participants

The approval of the resolution for a meeting between U.S. President Ronald Reagan and Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev was made at the urging of wealthy Los Angeles industrialist Armand Hammer, sponsor of the fifth annual Armand Hammer conference

"If this conference did nothing else but to bring about a meeting of these two leaders. I think it would be crowned a great success." said Hammer, 84. board chairman of Occi-

The three-day conference, while ended Sunday, has drawn more than 50 representatives from 34 nations, including the Soviet Union and Poland. It is being held at the home of Franklin D. Roosevelt. where the former U.S. president was born 100 years

Alvarez accused Salvadoran leftist guerrillas of collaborating with Honduran extremists in more than 40 kidnappings, bombings. hijackings, shootings and bank robberies in Honduras during the past two years.

Suazo Cordova said. "all citizens should give their wholehearted support to prevent unscrupulous individuals from carrying out their plan for plunging Honduras in the violence and anarchy that today is striking other Central American peoples."

Alvarez said Honduras supported the U.S.-backed government of El Salvador in its 32-month-old Civil War against aggression in Central America.

The Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front. El Salvador's joint guerrilla command. issued a "declaration of war" against Honduras last week. accusing it of helping Salvadoran troops trying to trap the rebels along the border in Morazan.

Despite the largest Salvadoran Army offensive of the war and the presence of Honduran troops along the border, the guerrillas apparently managed to avoid significant losses in Morazan. The Salvadoran government withdrew 6.000 soldiers from the province last weekend after a month of skir-

Meanwhile, troops newly returned to El Salvador from training in the United States have failed so far to give the Salvadoran Army the military edge it hoped for in the stalemated war against leftist guerrillas.

The biggest setback to date has been in Morazan province, where 6,000 government soldiers battled guerrillas through most of June and withdrew without success.

At one time, the battle included 1,500 troops recently returned from special training in Fort Bragg. North Carolina, and Fort Benning. Georgia. U.S. President Ronald Reagan's administration has also been providing El Salvador with \$55 million in military aid this year and dozens of noncombat military advisers.

The military is believed to have suffered its heaviest casualties of the 32-month-old war in Morazan, alongtime rebel stronghold near the Honduras border. The renewed fighting broke a two-month full in guerrilla activity that followed March 28 elections for a constituent assembly, which is to write a new constitution and set presidential elections.

By preventing guerrillas from disrupting the elections, the military restored prestige to its image that had been badly tarnished by such disasters as the destruction of the key Golden Bridge last October despite military vigilance and the loss of two-thirds of its airforce in the guerrillas' raid on Ilopango Air Base, near the capital, last Jan. 27.

# **Indonesians** to buy U.S. jetfoil craft

JAKARTA. July 11 (AFP) — The Indonesian Army will shortly acquire four jetfoil craft which will be armed with French Exocet missiles, informed sources said here

Indonesian Technology and Research Minister Habibe who is to arrive in Washington Sunday on a 48-hour visit will have talks with top American officials on the purchase from Boeing of four military jetfoils worth a total \$70 million. The craft will very probably be assembled at the Surabaya Military base in East Java and then equipped with Exocet missiles — the Indonesian Army currently owns 25 Exocets, the sources said.

During his brief stay in the United States. Habibe could also bring up the topic of building a factory to build U.S. M16 rifles in Indonesia. In addition the Indonesian Air Force is also keen to upgrade the missiles. Indonesia's military budget for fiscal

March 82-April 83 contains no provisions for

the purchase of sophisticated combat aircraft. Some observers here believe that the United States, which is Jakarta's main arms supplier, could be conciliatory both on prices and on the type of military equipment sold to Indonesia in a bid to sweeten bilateral relations which have soured somewhat over the

# Sotelo quits party post

MADRID. July 11 (Agencies) — The speaker of the Spanish Congress of Deputies (Parliament). Landelinio Lavilla. accepted the chairmanship of the governing Center Democratic Union Party (UCD), replacing Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo in the

Calvo Sotelo resigned the chairmanship Tuesday and nominated as his successor Lavilla, who must still be confirmed as chairman by the party's political council Monday. He will present his program after the confir-

During a meeting saturday of the UCD executive committee. Lavilla, considered the head of the group's Christina-Democratic wing, set out several conditions which would guarantee him full leadership powers, a party source said. The UCD leadership change

known to be hostile to Suarez. Party sources said Lavilla's confirmation could push Suarez into leaving the porty he set up in 1977 to lead Spain to democracy following the death of Francisco Franco.

was intended to reunite the party offer divi-

sions stemming from its defeat in a gronal

elections in Andalusia, southern Sprin in

Earlier, former Prime Minister Adolfor

Suarez, still a powerful figure in the UCD.

had sought the party chairmanship as ins

price for return to an active political role.

According to the newspaper El Pais. Calvo

Sotelo refused, claiming external pressure

from the army, church and large banks.

Suarez, a 49-year-old reformist, is strongly opposed to Lavilla's candidacy.

# Brazil 'can make N-bomb'

RIO DE JANEIRO. July 11 (R) - The chief of staff of the Brazilian Navy was quoted as saying Brazil had the capability to make a nuclear bomb but was not interested. Adm. Jose Albano de Aratanha was quoted in the Rio de Janeiro daily Jornal do Brasil as saying Brazil should instead develop defensive weapons such as lasers for the future.

"Brazil is in a position to make the atomic bomb, but that is not the country's desire. In the third millennium it will not be the atomic bomb which is decisive." he said.

liberal Folha de Sao Paulo, reported the existence of a government laboratory where it said scientists were carrying out military experiments which could lead to the manufacture of a nuclear bomb.

Folha said the laboratory was at the Aviation Ministry's Aerospace Technical Center (CTA) in Sao Jose dos Campos, near Sao Paulo, and had been operating, under strict military secrecy, since last October. The CYA has declined comment on the report.

#### Peace meeting urges summit

HYDE PARK, New York. July 11 (AP)— A U.S.-Soviet summit conference should be held soon to defuse superpower tensions, said at an international peace conference.

on peace and human rights.

dental Petroleum Corp.

ago. Hammer said the need for a face-to-face

meeting between Reagan and Brezhnev was illustrated last week by the Soviet leader's warning against the United States sending Marines into Lebanon to supervise the evacuation of Palestine Liberation Organiza-

tion commandos. "It's one thing to send diplomatic messages, to use ambassadors, to use the hotline. It's another to sit down across the table." Hammer said.

Hammer also said Reagan's nomination of George Schultz to succeed Alexander Haig as secretary of state was "a brilliant move." He said Schultzs appointment could improve U.S. relations with its allies, the Soviet Union and Middle East nations.

"Schultz. I know, is pragmatic and will bring a new dimension into the White House," Hammer said, "I have great faith that this is a turning point." Hammer, who has had extensive business dealings in the Soviet Union for almost 60 years, asked that next yearts conference be held in Austria. Previous conferences have been held in Norway. Poland. Canada and France.

# Haitians end hunger strike

ALDERSON, West Virginia. July 11 (AP) — A hunger strike by eight Haitian refugees who were being disciplined for refusing to obey ended Saturday in the prison's infirmary, where the women snacked on eggs and bread, federal correctional center

> The women are eating," said Dave Helman. assistant warden at the Alderson facility, "As of Friday night, when 72 hours had passed, we placed the women in the hospital because a couple of them were having stemach complaints." However, all but one of the women took the food they were offered for lunch Saturday, he said. The one who didn't eat complained of a stomach ache. Helman said. "All the others had something." he said.

The hunger strike begun Tuesday when prison guards ordered the 57 l Haitian refugees detained at the prison to return to their rooms. Eight of them refused. Helman said. Following their detention in the cells, the

eight began their hunger strike, according to Helman. However, two of the women had snacked several times since the strike began. he said: Prison officials decided Friday night to move the eight into the infirmary because of their strike. Helman said. "After 72 bours we begin to monitor it from a medical standpoint." he explained.

Meanwhile, prison officials are awaiting direction from the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service on how to proceed after a federal judge last week ordered the "forthwith" release of the Haitians. U.S. Justice Department lawyers are fighting the release order.

Federal officials have maintained that the Haitians can't be given refuge in the United States, contending that they are economic, not political, refugees. Helman said he thought the eight women might have refused to go to their rooms because they thought the Justice Department was succeeding in its attempt to return them to Haiti.

# Dominican military to be obedient

SANTO DOMINGO. Dominican Republic, July 11(AP) — Dominican President Jacobo Mailuta assured high-ranking military leaders that his interim government will naintain a steady course and not veer toward ideological extremes.

Majluta assumed office on July 4 after President Antonio Guzman died of an apparent suicide. At the meeting, Saturday described by the government as "routine." generals from the three branches of the armed forces and high-ranking national police officials reiterated their obedience to civil power and told Majluta that the transition of power on Aug. 16 will take place as

constitutionally mandated. On that date. President-elect Salvador Jorge Blanco, also of the official Dominican Revolutionary Party, will be sworn in as the country's chief executive. Jorge Blanco was Majluta's principal adversary in the presidential primaries last year.

Jorge Blanco is due to arrive in Washington on Wednesday for a meeting with President Ronald Reagan the following day. Reagan and Jorge Blanco are expected to discuss the future of U.S.-Dominican relations, especially in view of the import quotas

HONG KONG (AP) — Three persons were killed and 74 injured when two hydrofoils on the Hong Kong-Macao run collided in international waters Sunday, police reports said. The reports said a Hong Kongbound hydrofoil skimming atop the water with about 30 passengers aboard rammed into the side of a Macao-bound vessel carrying about 120 passengers. Officials said one the hydrofoils sank and the other was being towed back to Hong Kong. Both belong to

the Hong Kong-Macao Hydrofoil Co. KATMANDU, Nepal (AP) — Nepalese Foreign Secretary Jagdish Rana left here for Dacca. Bangladesh, Sunday on the first leg of trip to discuss plans for the South Asian regional foreign ministers conference in Pakistan in August. Rana, current chairman of the seven-nation forum, said that the foreign ministers are considering ways to achieve economic cooperation, but that "no set pattern" for such cooperation has evolved. The participating countries are Bangladesh, Nepal. Bhutan. India. Pakistan. the Maldives. and Sri Lanka.

ROME (AFP)— Doctors Saturday expressed reserve on the state of health of Italian Radical Party Secretary-General Marco Pannella, currently on the fourth day of a no-liquids hunger strike he launched to highlight the issue of malnutrition throughout the world. Pannella. whose eccentric actions have often made beadlines throughout Italy. has undertaken serveral previous fasts to sugar, the Dominican Republic's main foreign exchange earner. Mailuta, meanwhile, has continued a

recently imposed by the United States on shake-up of functionaries in key administrative positions. Majluta named new directors of customs, the government's most lucrative

tax collection agency, and the Dominican State Enterprises Corporation, which administrates a dozen state-owned companies, most of which, according to government reports, are losing money.

focus attention on world hunger. His current campaign is aimed at spurring the Italian Parliament to speedily review a bill on freeing funds to fight malnutrition.

FIGLINE VADARNO. Italy (AP) - A military fire-fighting plane crashed Saturday near this central Italian town, killing all four persons aboard, officials announced. The area south of Florence has been plagued by forest fires over the last few days because of

the bot, dry weather. NEW DELHL (AP) - The radical Ananda Marg sect announced Saturday it will stage protest rallies in India and other countries later this month against alleged police inaction to punish the killers of 17 sect members at Calcutta last April 30. Although 65 persons have been arrested in connection with the slayings. "the main villains are still at large" and harassing the sect at Calcutta. Ananda Marg Secretary Girijananda Avadhuta said here in a statement.

PEKING (AP) — Communist China's biggest university has graduated its first class. awarding diplomas to 78.000 students who spent their college days in front of television sets. The graduates are workers, teachers. technicians and government employees who were given time off to follow their courses via television since China established its TV university in February 1979. Many majored in mechanical engineering or electronics, they followed their courses in factories and viewing rooms all over China, where most homes

still lack television sets.

# THE WILLEGE Uf toshiba Fülzee CUG TUG AHLAN WA BAHLAN TOSHIBA SWEEDSTAKES

The name of our TOP SEVEN CUSTOMERS for the 1st month i.e. June - Sha'aban/ Ramadan are:

1. The first prize winner for the amount of one hundred thousand Rivals.

Mr. Hamdan Mahmoud Al-Osiymy from Taif, holder of the Ticket No. 16939 for purchase of TOSHIBA Electric Fan.

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Mr. Roberto Lamarial from Jeddah holder of the Ticket No. 15713 for purchase of TOSHIBA Radio Cassette.

3. The remaining five prize winners for the amount of five thousand Riyals each are:

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c. Mr. Bandar Ghram Allah Al-Ghamidy from Al-Baha holder of Ticket No. 37024 for purchase of TOSHIBA T.V. set .

d. Mr. Abdullah Dehiem from Thadba holder of Ticket No. 30510 for the purchase of TOSHIBA T.V. set.

e. Mr. Al-Sayed Ali from Jeddah holder of Ticket No. 16939 for purchase of TOSHIBA Electric Fan.

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b. TOSHIBA Showroom Jeddah.

c. Said Hamdan Al-Ghamdy Shop

d. Al-Geniby Establishment Trba.

e. Mohammad Abdullah Al-Hobishi Shop

4. The first prize winner of ten thousand Riyals for the Top Dealer who sold the highest quantity of TOSHIBA products. Dogmul Trading Establishment from Gizan (575 Tickets)

5. The second prize winner of five thousand Riyals for the Second Top Dealer who sold the second highest quantity of TOSHIBA products.

Mr. Gama'an Ghida Al-Ghamdy from Al-Gund (571 Tickets)

6. The remaining five winners of one thousand Riyals each who sold the third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, highest quantity of TOSHIBA products.

a. Al-Waha Establishment from Taif (460 Tickets)

b. Salim Saleem Aldahmas Establishment (450 Tickets)

c. Mohammad Mohammad Basa'ad Establishment from Jeddah (387 Tickets). d. Abu Wignan Establishment from Riyadh

(276 Tickets) e. Al-Mahdawan Establishment from Taif (259 Tickets)



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# Spadolini survives crisis over pay row

inflation-indexed wages which threatened to bring down the Italian government, blew over when Prime Minister Giovanni Spadolini won a confidence vote over the issue in the Senate.

Spadolini himself had called for the confidence note after the Communist Party demanded a secret ballot vote on an agenda established by the five parties of his coalition that would have ratified the substance of his Senate speech last Thursday.

The speech was aimed at defusing wagescale discord between the Socialists and Christian-Democrats, his coalition's principle protagonists. The Republicans, the social Democrats and the Liberals round off the coalition.

The Socialists and the Christian-Democrats clashed after public companies decided to follow the private sector's lead in denouncing an agreement on inflationindexed salary scales. The Christian-Democrats, preaching austerity, supported the decision, the Socialists denounced it.

In his speech on Thursday. Spadolini had

# Bonn job plan youth-oriented

jobless rate is low compared with other Western countries and it has managed to keep down youth unemployment. but for many youngsters jobs are still hard to find.

According to recent official figures, the federal republic not only has the third lowest jobless rate in the European Community after Greece and Luxembourg but it also has the smallest proportion of young people on

Only about 22 percent of West Germany's 1.6 million jobless are under 25, compared with 36 percent in Britain and almost 50 percent in Italy. A government employment policy that gives special priority to young people is the expensive secret of German success.

When national unemployment hit 1.9 million in February, the highest level in 26 years. Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, under pressure from the trade unions, announced a 12.5 bil-

lion mark (\$5 billion) job creation program. The plan aimed primarily at promoting private investment, included 400 million marks (\$160 million) for improving youth traning and employment opportunities in the next three years. Since the majority of young people out of work for a long time have few or no qualifications. Bonn's main objective is to provide better training to improve their job

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thus pleasing the Socialists. But he acknowledged to the Christian-Democrats the need for fiscal belt-tightening to limit the budget deficit, calculated at 13 percent of this year's gross national product.

Spadolini's economic measures aim to cut a minimum of 8,000 billion lire (\$6 billion) from the state's borrowing requirement this year. Figures published in June showed it was heading for 65,000 billion lire (\$.46 billion).15.000 billion (\$11 billion) over target.

The measures include increased value added tax rates, higher employee contributions to the state health and insurance schemes and cuts in central government subsidies. In addition, local authorities will be allowed to increase local taxes. In the upper house debate. Senate Christ-

ian Democrat leader Giorgio de Giuseppe said his party was committed to avoiding what he called another useless and dangerous dissolution of parliament.

The prospect of early elections had been raised when Spadolini made clear last week his government would fall if the Senate voted against his policies Saturday.

#### Ships rendered idle rise to 794 Industry provided some 500,000 apprenticeships last year and the government is

coaxing firms to do still more. But businessmen say young people are too choosy. Several state schemes encourage youngsters to make the best use of their period of unemployment so that they can later be inte-

grated more easily into the working world. For example, youngsters under 22, who have been out of work for three months or longer, can apply for financial aid to complete a formal education or acquire skills which

could improve their employment prospects. Young foreigners get government aid ranging from language courses to vocational training, aimed at helping integrate the children of immigrant workers. The government, in close coopertion with private industry, has established public vocational school to teach apprentices in small and medium-sized businesses broader skills than those learned at often highly-specialized firms.



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# Safeguarding depositors

# Banks to bail out scandal-hit Ambrosiano

ROME. July 11 (R) - Italian banks have agreed to aid the Banco Ambrosiano, one of Italy's biggest private banks formerly headed by the late Roberto Calvi, the Bank of Italy has said .

It said a group of banks met Bank of Italy Chairman Carlo Ciampi and Treasury Minister Nino Andreatta Friday.

The death of Calvi and his bank's troubles have had embarrassing repercussions for the Vatican, whose bank. Istituto per le Opere di Religione (IOR), is the fourth largest shareholder in the Banco Ambrosiano. A Bank of Italy team investigating

Ambrosiano's dealings complained of poor

cooperation from Chicago-born Archbishop Paul Marcinkus, head of IOR, Italy has made a formal diplomatic approach to the Vatican for better cooperation. The appointment of Archbishop Joseph Bernardin as the new archbishop of Chicago Saturday scotched Italian newspaper speculation that Pope John Paul

kus to take him out of the limelight. The Bank of Italy said in a statement Saturday: "The institutions gave assurances that they will make available immediately adequate resources to face possible short-

LONDON, July 11 (AP) - Idle world

merchant shipping tonnage rose to a four-

year peak at the end of May, the General

Council of British Shipping said Sunday, Oil

The report said this amounted to 55.27

The record was nearly 7 million dwt up

from the end of April and means a six-fold

increase from February 1981 when the total

of idled ships was 431 of 9.82 million dwt, the

Oil tankers account for 334 messels of

49.15 million dwt at end-May, 14 percent of

world tanker tonnage. This was up from 88

vessels of 7.64 million dwt in February last

Of the end-May total, 460 vessels were dry

cargo ships, totaling 6.12 million dwt, 2 per-

cent of world dry cargo tonnage, up from 837

ships (5.55 million dwt) at end-April and up

from 343 ships (2.18 million dwt) at end-February, 1981, the council said.

million deadweight tons, comprising 794

ships or 8 percent of the world fleet.

tankers account for most of it.

council said.

year, the council said.

might give the job to Archbishop Marcin-

ing Friday to discuss technical outlines for a support operation to underwrite possible overseas lending losses by the Ambrosiano group, sources close to the Bank of Italy said.

Support operations could include an sources said.

term needs of the Banco Ambrosiano. "At the same time, they expressed to the monetary authorities their availability to make interventions aimed at safeguarding the depositors' interests and the continuity of the bank's activities," the statement concluded.

At least 25 banks attended another meet-

injection of fresh capital to the bank, subscribing to an Ambrosiano bond issue or forming a rescue consortium, banking

One source close to the central bank said the international consequences of the Ambrosiano crisis could be greater than those of the 1974 collapse of financier Michele Sindona. Calvi was found hanging under a bridge in London on June 18.

Meanwhile, the Vatican's role in the baffling Calvi affair spans continents and embraces offshore companies and billiondollar deals. According to official statements and information from church and banking sources the story is this:

# Banana trade fast slipping

MANILA, July 11 (Depthnews) - Stagnating demand and slumping prices continue to dim the outlook for global trade in bananas.

As seen by the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) in its latest look at the banana industry in a number of developing countries. "the future bardly encourages optimism." Increased supplies and lower prices are indicated in the short term, reports FAO, citing production and market trends since 1980.

"Bananas are likely to be in ample supply in the medium term," predicts the agency, "and prices may fall below the levels prevailing in the past two years."

The downturn in the market, buoyant for the past two decades, may likely prove disastrous to a few producing countries whose banana sales abroad are quite substantial in relation to their total exports. Fortunately, FAO does not see the Philip-

pines running the risk of increasing exportable supplies and coming on the market when prices are down since it is not that dependent on bananas for export income. Although

local production increased slightly in 1980, exports never accounted for more than 2.2 percent of its total exports, notes FAO.

The problems began when Banco

Ambrosiano subsidiaries in Latin America

lent \$1.275 billion to Panamanian finance

companies on the strength of letters of pat-

ronage issued by Archbishop Marcinkus'

bank. These deals made up almost the

whole of the Ambrosiano group's overall

loan risk of \$1.4 billion, Italy's Treasury

Minister Beniamino Andreatta told parlia-

For reasons as yet unclear. Archbishop

Marcinkus refused to take responsibility for

the loans - and Italy's biggest private sec

tor bank plunged into crisis. The govern-

ment sent in commissioners to take over

and Calvi fled. taking his secrets with him.

When he was found dead, the scandal blew

open and for the Vatican, the fourth largest

shareholder in Ambrosiano, the moment of

Vatican sources say the bank excites

bureaucratic jealousy and offends sen-

sitivities in a city-state still run, by and large

by Italians. The key issue of the

Ambrosiano affair is that of sovereignty -

whether the Italian government can compe

the Vatican Bank to give it information and

behave as an Italian company would have

truth appeared to be at hand.

Purchases by major importing countries began to slide in 1980. In the case of Japan, imports in the last five years had declined due mainly to self-imposed restrictions. Imports of Western Europe also dropped considerably, with West Germany showing a decline of about 13 percent. In the Scandinavian markets, the decline was due mainly to high banana prices.

In the first half of 1981, Japan's imports registered a further 6 percent decline. And even in some non-traditional markets, except Saudi Arabia, further declines were expected last year. With export availabilities increasing and demand weakening, prices began to fall from mid-July last year. Real prices were 25 percent lower than in 1961.

Compared with the 1979 figure, export earnings from bananas in 1980 were 22 percent higher largely due to higher export unit values, notes FAO. But higher production costs had offset part of the export take

# U.S. jury indicts Fed for issuing paper currency

SALT LAKE CITY, Utab. July 11 (R) -A grand jury in Utah has, without being asked, indicted the U.S. Federal Reserve Bank for circulating paper money.

The attempt to bring criminal charges against the nation's central bank was made by the jury, most of whose members were apparently sympathisers of an obscure farright movement which holds that paret money is a violation of the U.S. constitution. The 23-member juries normally consider

cases presented by the state U.S. attorney. but they may also meet privately and discuss anything.

Utah law officers, making the indictment public Saturday, said they had had the document canceled. The four-page indictment accused the

Federal Reserve of circulating paper money which could not be redeemed in gold or silver. It quoted a clause of the constitution barring states from taking anything but gold or silver in payment of debts.

The state's U.S. attorney. Brent Ward. described the 'solid money' movement as a loosely-knit group of ultra-conservatives, many living in isolated desert communities in the American west. He indicated that the grand jury may be dismissed for its unaskedfor indictment.

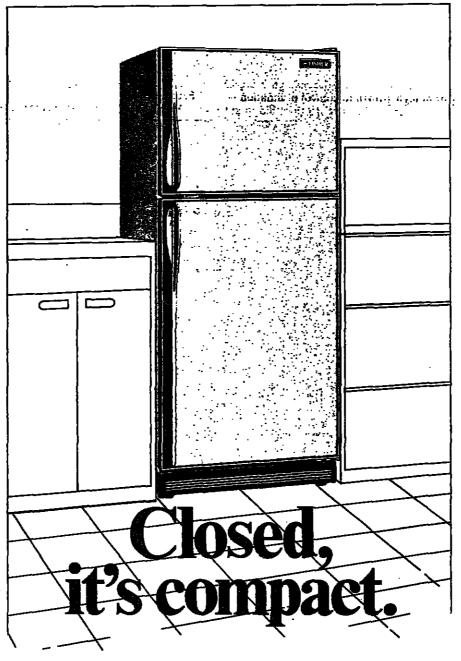
### Soviets decry U.S. stand on sea treaty

MOSCOW, July 11 (AFP) - The recent refusal by the United States to sign the treat. on the law of the sea was bitterly criticized by the official Soviet news agency Tass. U.S. "big business." Tass charged. "is plac-

ing its own interests above those of mutually advantageous international cooperation in exploiting the incalculable riches of the seas. and oceans." America, it is recalled, rejected the draft

treaty's call for international pooling of resources in exploiting the ocean bed by arguing it would stifle free market initiatives in that area.

Tass said that Washington's rejection of the treaty was "the culmination of years of efforts by American monopolies and the government circles subservient to them." That policy amounted to "outright discrimination against the majority of participants in the conference" on the law of the sea. Tax





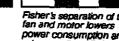
Fisher, the symbol of quality in home electronics, now brings you a feature-packed refineerator/freezer that offers plenty of storage space without taking up extra floor space. Extra door storage shelves and Fisher's space-saving polyurethane insulation are two of the reasons why Fisher can offer so much in so little. But in addition to

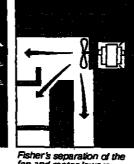
its ample 14.9cu.ft. capacity, this deluxe 2-door refrigerator offers a wealth of advanced Fisher features that mean extra perfor-

mance and convenience. To start off with, Fisher eliminates the extra fuss of defrosting with an automatic defrost system plus Fisher's own No-Frost Damper System, which locks out frost without using more

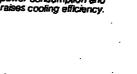


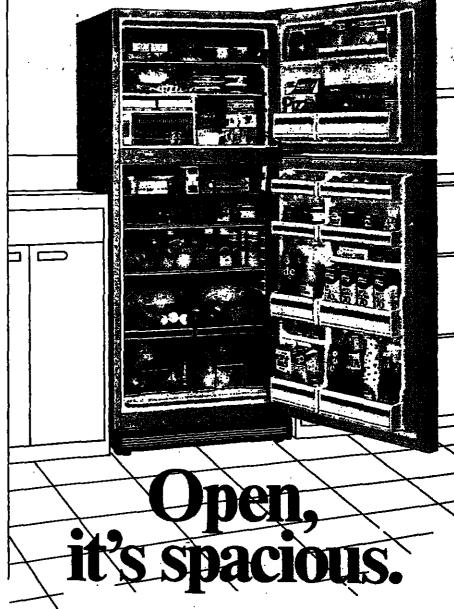






Fisher's separation of the fan and motor lowers power consumption and raises cooling efficiency.





power. Fisher's Hot Line system also helps save power while eliminating condensation. Optimum operation is further enhanced by separate fans for the refrigerator and freezer compartments, which also offer separate temperature controls and thermostats.

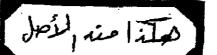
Over and above the efficient refrigeration ensured by this combination of advanced Fisher systems, this deluxe refrigerator/ freezer provides a fast-freezing compartment for easy home freezing, plus two half-width crispers with glass lids to keep

produce fresh and crisp for long periods of time. And what's more, Fisher makes this 2-door unit available in a choice of 3 elegant colors: almond, green and harvest gold.

So whether you look at the Fisher FR-434F when it's compactly closed, or whether you see it when it's spaciously open, we're sure you'll agree—it's Fisher fantastic!







# llies soften stand on U.S. rift

LONDON, July 11 (R) - Western alliance leaders have begun a quiet exercise in "damage limitation" after a furious trans-Atlantic row over American trade

While the problems are far from settled, both the United States and its European partners are looking for compromise to avoid a bruising spillover into the political arena.

Three weeks after President Reagan enraged the Europeans by trying to restrict their involvement in a lucrative gas deal with Moscow, the issue has faded as a headline topic in Europe.

Coming only days after Reagan's first presidential visit to Europe, the ensuing protests quickly snowballed into what seemed an ugly crisis in the 16-nation NATO alliance.

Now. officials on both sides are trying a calmer tack, and European nations have soft-pedalled on threats to retaliate. Angryfirst reactions from some of Western Europe's top statesman have given way to talk of improving the U.S.-European dialogue so that problem issues can bethoroughly debated before they flare into mud-slinging confrontations.

"Things like this are better dealt with through diplomatic channels rather than being fought out in public," a West German official said. Danish Foreign Minister Kjeld Olesen says: "There is no need for further Ten bitter exchanges across the Atlantic." Other European officials described the diplomatic effort, already under way and likely to be cursued vigorously in coming weeks, as a complicated, long-term process." Although U.S.-European economic rela-

## Foot raps Tories for rail strike

LONDON, July 11 (R) — Britain's strike-bound railway system has decided to abandon its token services in western England and south Wales for Sunday. Opposition leader Michael Foot,

meanwhile, accused Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservative government of pushing the state-owned rail network into an unnecessary battle with the engine drivers' union.

Cars and buses clogged the roads to British resorts on the eighth day of the strike by the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen (ASLEF) which opposes the introduction of more flexible working hours aimed at improving productivity and cutting the system's financial losses.

A spokesman for the state-owned British Rail said there was "little hope in attempting to run a service," on its western region, where the walkor most support.

But western region will reopen Monday and, like the rest of the system; sture as many trains as possible with strikely eaking drivers, the spokesman said.

war over steel and farm products, the row over a \$10 billion pipeline to carry natural gas from Siberia was widely seen as . a flashpoint

Reagan's decision to extend U.S. sanctions against the pipeline to cover equipment made by European subsidiaries and licensees of U.S. firms was regarded by European leaders as a breach of understandings at a Western summit two weeks earlier.

It was also denounced as an illegal attempt to claim 'extra-territoriality' by trying to enforce U.S. laws in Europe. The decision provoked howls of outrage from West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, Reagan's closest ally in Europe, and other leaders. European newspapers wrote of NATO's

#### capital boom Jakarta enjoys

JAKARTA, July 11 (Depthnews) -Despite global recession, foreign and domestic investments are soaring to unexpectedly new heights in Indonesia.

In fiscal year 1981-82, local investments totalled 2.7 trillion rupiahs (\$4.3 billion); foreign investors jumped to \$954 million for the same period.

By Indonesian standards, the investments represented a substantial leap over that of the previous fiscal year. This meant an increase in domestic investments of 79.3 percent and 54.2 percent in foreign investments.

Chairman Suhartoyo, Indonesia's Investments Coordinating Board (BKPM), attributed the spurt to investors' confidence in the resiliency of the country's economy in the face of global recession, inflation and unemployment. During the year, 215 new domestic investment projects and 37 foreign ventures

#### Building activity picks up in Sharjah

SHARJAH July 11 (WAM) — Construction work has picked up sharply in the Emirate of Sharjab recently, but the new spate of buildings is unlikely to be sufficient to satisfy the demand fuelled by a rising business optimism generated in turn by onshore gas

According to the UAE newspaper Gulf News, the demand for office and residential accommodation has picked up at a rapid rate bringing in its wake average reut rises of 30 percent over the last 12 months.

While, it was once difficult to find an apartment block with more than 60 percent occupancy, it is now normal to find long waiting lists for most apartments.

As many as 50 new buildings are likely to be completed within the next 12 months, most of them projects which had begun way back in 1977 at the end of the construction boom and been abandoned when the boom

mine recent gains in alliance unity. The sanctions touched raw nerves following what many Europeans regarded as a series of satisfactory compromises with Reagan at the Western summit at Versailles and a NATO meeting in Bonn just afterwards.

The two summits appeared to restore alliance cobesion after months of tension between the Reagan administration and its allies over arms control issues and East-West

'At both Versailles and Bonn, European diplomats said they have the impression that Reagan after gaining European agreement to tighten financial credits for the Soviet Union, was ready to relax his campaign against the Soviet pipeline.

#### were approved. Leading in the domestic investment field were non-ferrous minerals.

chemicals, electric power, forestry, agriculture, wood industry and textiles.

The bulk of foreign capital was poured into the chemical industry, metallic manufactur-ers, wood industry, basic metals and forestry. Most of the domestic investments were concentrated in West Java, with a total of 698.4 billion rupiahs (\$088 billion), followed by the Greater Jakarta area, the rich timber province of East Kalimantan, Irian Jaya and West Sumatra.

Foreign investments during the year were heavily concentrated in Jakarta. followed by West Java, Aceh, Riay, East Java and Central

# Japan denies practising protectionism

GENEVA. July 11 (AFP) - Two days of consultations between representatives from Japan and the European Economic Community on the problem of opening up Japanese markets to European exports concluded here with no progress achieved, observers

Japan, which Friday rejected the allegation that it practices protectionism, gave further explanations which Japanese sources said were "appreciated" by the community.

But the Europeans, while saying they would study the Japanese argument, privately expressed disappointment at what they described as a policy of small steps, which the community strongly attacked in a statement Saturday. However, the Japanese said the tone of the statement did not reflect the community's true sentiments.

# **UAE** plans study of postal system

ABU DHABI, July 11 (WAM) - A Danish firm, Crone Koch, will start a 10-month study of the UAE postal system paving the way for its transition into a fully independent commercial corporation.

The UAE newspaper Gulf News reports that a team of four experts will arrive in the UAE within a month to undertake the study. Under the new plan, the postal department is expected to assume the status of an independent corporation run by a board of direc-

## Methods now obsolete

# Global productivity in crisis

HONG KONG, July 11 (Depthnews) -World productivity is in a crisis, and many of the industrial nations' ways of producing goods and services have become obsolete. So says Kathleen Newland of Worldwatch Institute, who blames not only the

oil shocks of 1973 and 1979 but also the enormous growth of global labor force and consequent unemployment. In a paper, Newland traces the root of the current crisis to the abrupt change in the relative prices of the factors of production. For instance, resource constraints and politicallymotivated disruptions of supply have sent prices of many raw materials, led by oil, soaring. At the same time, capital became more difficult to obtain.

The changing structure of the economies of industrial nations is the clue to the causes of the current slowdown in productivity. On an economy-wide basis. Newland says. the major engine of higher productivity has been structural change — the movement of workers out of less-productive sectors of the economy into more productive ones.

In most advanced industrial countries, the number of people employed in the primary sector (including agriculture forestry and fisheries) has become so small that it has very limited potential of future growth. As the shift from agriculture to industry was winding down in developed countries, a second historic change was moving labor from goods-producing industries into service-producing industries. Jobs in the service sector have been by far the most important source of new employment in industrial countries.

# IFAD aids 2 Asian states

ROME, July 11 (Depthnews) - Two Asian nations - Pakistan and the Philippines - were the first beneficiaries as the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) resumed its lending operations to the Third World.

These commitments were held up as IFAD waited for the first replenishment of resources to become effective. For a while, it seemed touch-and-go until West Germany

came through in mid-June with its "instrument of contribution" totaling \$7.7 million. IFAD President Abdelmuhsin Al-Sudeary said that with West Germany's action, more than 50 percent of the total instruments of

contribution pledged by OCED and OPEC members are now deposited with the agency. This is a requirement before IFAD's first

replenishment of resources totaling \$1.1 billion takes effect.

The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) pledged \$620 million for the first replenishment covering 1981 - 83. The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) pledged \$450 million for the same period.

With the replenishment problem practically over, IFAD started implementing more than \$300 million worth of projects which were approved in 1981 and early this year. However, all these projects were subject to availability of funds.

Among the first beneficiaries were Pakistan, which was granted a \$12 million loan and the Philippines, \$8 million. Other Third World countries whose projects were approved by IFAD for loan implementation were Bolivia, Botswana, Colombia, Coasta Rica, Dominican Republic, Gambia, Haiti, India, Indonesia, Madagascar, Mauritania, Mozambique, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Syria and

# Nepal allocates 75% for growth

KATHMANDU, July 11 (AFP) — Nepal is to spend over 75 percent of its 1982-83 budget on development and increase defense spending by 35 percent, Finance Minister Yadav Prasad Pant said here at the weekend.

Without saying how much of the 9,187.2 million rupee budget (\$720.6 million) would be allocated to defense, he said the move was aimed at modernizing this Himalayan kingdom's army and paying better salaries to its soldiers.

The development allocation is rupees 6,958.8 million (\$545.8 millon). Dr. Pant said he hoped to meet 52 percent of this from bilateral and multilateral foreign loans.

He said Japan topped the list of Nepal's aid donors by granting rupees 319.3 million (\$25 million), followed by India with rupees 275.7

# Mexico poised to change economic gears

MEXICO CITY, July 11 (R) - After years of rapid growth and expanding budgets, Mexico looks likely to change economic course under the rule of Miguel de la Madrid, who was elected president earlier this month.

Though de la Madrid does not take office until December, he has already made his mark in the customary fashion of Mexican politics by placing trusted members of his team in the government of outgoing President Jose Lopez Portillo.

Mexico has been ruled by the Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI) for the past 53 years and this continuity allows a president-elect considerable influence over the administration be is to replace.

De la Madrid is a former planning and budget minister whose relatively austere lifestyle reflects his views about how a country should be run, according to financial experts who have studied his speeches for indications of future policies. They said he would switch the national economic targets from high growth to control of inflation cooling down the economy in a bid to cut

budget deficits and slow the growth of Mexico's huge foreign debt.

All the indications are that de la Madrid is willing to face up to the fact that Mexico needs a period of austerity after a few years of freewheeling," said one U.S. banker.

"We will not let our access to external credits be converted into a resource for excedind budgets," de la Madrid, a lawyer and banker by training said during his cam-

Mexico's dependence on its huge oil resources for most of its foreign revenue was displayed last year when the country lost more than \$6 billion in expected income because of the world oil glut. A the gap between spending and income

increased, so did Mexico's need to tap foreign money markets — at a time when interest rates were reaching record levels. Confidence in the country plummetted,

causing a run on the overvalued peso and forcing the government to let it sink by more than 40 percent against the dollar in

Mexico's fall from grace in the eyes of the

bankers forecast the trend will continue. De la Madrid has stressed the need to

foreign banking community is reflected in

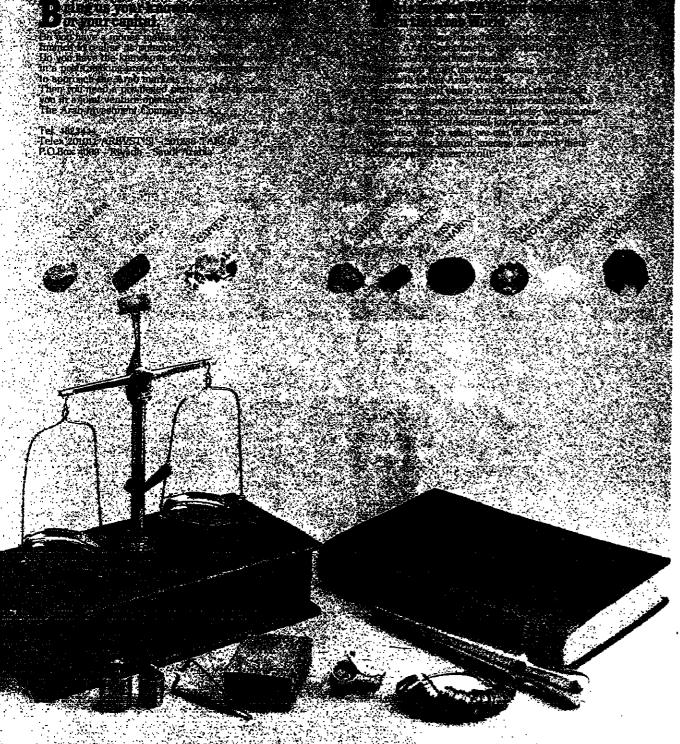
far stiffer terms recently for its credits and

curb inflation and limit the many state subsidies which he believe distort the economy, encouraging waste and inefficiency. Inflation, accelerating after the devaluation, is running at an annual rate of 60 percent and the new president, a technocrat who was never a favorite with Mexico leftists, will face demands from the powerful unions to allow wages to keep pace at least. Recently-appointed Finance Minister

Jesus Ilva Herzog, regarded as one of de la Madrid's team, said the peso was allowed to remain overvalued too long and added that lower growth was now necessary. He forecast zero growth for the financial year ending next March and the general tone of his press conference was that Mexico had overreached itself economically.

Financial analyst say the huge Alfa group, Mexico's biggest private company as parallel example of the kind of economic ailments that the whole country is suffering.

million (\$22.2 million).

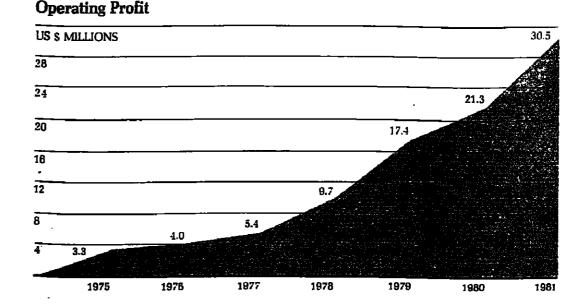


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# The Arab Investment Company S.A.A. (TAIC) 1981 Results

	1981 US \$ Millions	1980 US \$ Millions		1981 US \$ Millions	1980 US \$ Millions
Cash & short ter investments	m 229.2	167.6	Accepted deposits	150.8	123.5
Loan & equity investments	244.2	256.1	Other liabilities	17.9	16.2
Real estate & other assets	29.9	35.9	Shareholders' equity	334.6	319.9
	503.3	459.6		503.3	459.6



The company will be pleased to send cor. .s of the latest Report and Accounts on request.

# Jackson's homers give Angels big win over Yankees

NEW YORK, July 11 (AP) - Reggie Jackson hit a pair of homers and drove in four runs, a three and a single in a 10-run third inning, as the California Angels pounded the New York Yankees 12-6.

Jackson who left the Yankees after last season, gave the Angels a 1-0 lead with a homer in the first inning off Ron Guidry, and capped the 10-run third with another homer, his 20th of the season.

In other American League games, Paul Molitor slammed a three-run homer and Robin Yount and Ted Simmons added solo shots to a 19-hit Milwaukee attack as they beat Kansas city Royals 7-0 and Rick Miller's two-run single and a solo homer by Dwight Evans lifted Boston to a 5-3 victory over Minnesota.

Jack Morris scattered seven hits and Chet



#### yellow jersey **Anderson retains** south journey through race favorite Bernard

CONCARNEAU. July 11 (AFP) - Pol Vershuere of Belgium won Saturday's seventh stage of the Tour de France Cycle race by the narrowest of margins.

At the end of the 234.5 kilometers stage from Cancale to this picturesque Breton fishing port, three men appeared to cross the line together, but after the judges had studied a photo of the finish. Verschuere was declared the winner.

The result does little to affect the overall standings, and Australia's Phil Anderson retains the leader's Phil Anderson retains the leader's yellow Jersey, with Ireland's Sean

Section 1995 and the second section 1995 and 1995 and 1995 are also as the second section 1995 and 1995 are also as the second section 1995 and 1995 are also as the second section 1995 are also as also as also

Kelly, whom was 11th Saturday, second. The stage took the riders on a north to

# ers stormed through in the final stages.

TAIPEL (AFP) - New Zealand won the ' momentary panic here Saturday when the women's World Softball Championships here Sunday defeating Taiwan 2-0. Australia finished third and defending champions, the United States fourth. Twenty-three teams took part in the championship which started here on July 2.

SAN DIEGO. California (AP) — Two penalties by Lorenz Hilkes of West Germany boosted the San Diego Sockers to a 2-1 North American Soccer League victory over the Tampa Bay Rowdies Saturday night. The win was the second straight for San Diego, which raised its record to 10-11. Tampa Bay fell to 10-14. The Eowdies took a 1-0 lead on a goal Luis Fernando at 5:20.

TROON. Scotland (AFP) - There was

Detroit beat the Texas Rangers 6-0 for a split of their two-night doubleheader. Texas won the opener 6-5 on Larry Parrish's third Grand-Slam homer of the season and Lee Mazzilli's tie-breaker solo shot in the ninth. Parrish's bases-loaded blast in the first inning equaled Northrup's 1968 Major League record of three Grand Slams in a week.

Tom Paciorek's three hits, including a two-run homer, and three RBI led the Chicago White Sox to a 6-5 victory over Toronto, while Tony Armas tie-breaking two-run homer in the third inning propelled Oakland to a 3-1 victory over Baltimore.

Rick Sutcliffee's five-hitter and sixthinning home runs by Toby Harrah led Cleveland past the Seattle Mariners 7-1.

In National League play. Bo Diaz's fourth-inning three-run homer backed Dick Ruthven's three-hitter as Philadelphia beat Los Angeles 4-2. Jose Cruz's ninth-inning homer off Bob Forsch lifted Houston past St.

Ellis Valennice keyed a five-run fourth inning with a three-run homer as the New York Mets defeated San Diego 9-7 and Montreal's Andre Dawson singled and drive in four runs to give Montreal expos a 8-4

victory over San Francisco. Don Robinson, who failed to win a game last year when he was played by injuries. joined the National League's winners by limiting Atlanta to eight hits in 81-3 innings and doubling home the first two runs as the

Dickie Noles hurled a four-hitter and Win Durham scored the game's only run in the fourth inning giving the Chicago Cubs a 1-0 victory over Cincinnati in the opener of a scheduled doubleheader. The second game. tied 5-5 after nine innings, was suspended by darkness.

Hinault's native Brittany, but Hinault, the

winner of the tour last year, was unable to

make any impression, although he still retains

The lead changed hands several times

throughtout the stage, with Frenchman

Jean-Rene Bernardeau heading the field on

several occasions, each time leaving Hinault

mark when Belgian Jean-Luc Vanden-

broucke broke away from the pack and went

to the head of the field, but he was unable to

sustain the pressure at the finish, and six rid-

word came through that Jack Nicklaus had-

withdrawn from next week's British Open

Golf Championship. But it turned out that

the player concerned was Jack junior, son of

the three times winner, and not the "Golden

Aleksndra Deverinskaya. 22. set a new world

walking record. covering five kilometers in

22 minutes 14 seconds, at the town of Orel in

the Ukraine, according to the Soviet news-

agency Tass.

BALTIMORE, Maryland (AFP) —

American baseball player Mike Flanagan

Friday has become the father of the fourth

test tube baby born in this country, hospital

MOSCOW. (AFP) - The Soviet Union's

The turning point came at the 80 kilometer

third place overall.

in his wake.

Bear' himself.

ted the difference between the East German and American women. Stephani Hightower. a 19-year-old from Fort Knox. Kentucky, set a U.S. record of 12.80 seconds. But she could only finish third behind Kerstin Knabe and Bettine Gartz who clocked 12.62 and 12.63 respectively.

East German

athletes.

athletes triumph

KARL-MARX-STADT. East Germany.

July 11 (R) - East Germany beat the United

States by 207.5 points to 172.5 in their first

head-on athetics clash Saturday - but only

because of the dominance of their women

The American men won their match by

120.5 points to 102.5 but the East German

women thrashed an American side missing

some stars by 105 points to 52. The half point

in the men's match was awarded after a photo

showed that Olaf Prenzler and American

Mike Miller tied for third place in the men's

100 meters Friday in a time of 10.25 seconds.

The women's 100 meters hurdles highligh-

The American men continued to dominate the sprints with James Butler and Terron Wright taking the first two places in the 200 meter won by Butler in 20.32 seconds. Calvin Smith won the 100 meters yesterday in a wind-assisted 9.91 seconds and later led the U.S. team to victory in the sprint relay.

Larry Cowling set a personal best time of 13.39 seconds to win the 110 meters hurdles and wins by David Volz in the pole vault. Jason Grimes in the long jump. Paul Jordan in the triple jump and Henry Mars in the 3,000 meters steeplechase gave the U.S. men a clear lead. On the field Ed Burke, a 42year-old Californian, also threw a personal best in the hammer event with 73.72 meters but never looked like outdoing East German record...holder Detlef Gerstenberg who cleared 76.90.

In the women's discus. East German Irina Meszynski threw 71.40 meters, the best in the world this year. Baerbel Woecked sprinted home in the women's 200 meters in 21.86 which would have made her one of only four women in the world to have broken 22 seconds. But her time was wind-assisted.

The East Germans left world record holder Marita Koch out of the 200 meters. But she thrilled the capacity 40,000 crowd in the Ernst Thaelmann Stadium with a brilliant anchor leg in the 4x400 meters, relay to bring the East Germans home in 3 minutes 20.23 seconds, the fastest time in the world this

# Marchbank makes Norman sweat for title

11 (AP) — Australian Greg Norman held off a late counter-attack by Scotsman Brian Marchbank to win the \$135,000-State Express Classic by one shot at the Belfry, Sutton Coldfield, Saturday. The 24-year-old Marchbank, who had

made the cut in only three previous tourna-ments this season, put the pressure on Norman with three birdies in the last four holes. The hard-hitting Australian, who was a comfortable three shots up with three to play. suddenly needed to get down in two to win the first prize after driving to the edge of the 18th green.

On the first shot, the 27-year-old Norman put his ball within two feet (3.2 meters) of the hole and safely putted out for victory with a final round of 69 and a 13-under-par, fourround total of 279. Marchbank took second place and Jose Maria Canizares of Spain came in third.

The Australian was paired with two Americans, Danny Edwards, with whom Norman shared the lead going into Saturday's final round and Rex Caldwell. Both men finished well behind Norman but qualified for the British Open at Troon next week with the other top ten finishers here, including another American, Chip Beck. Nicklaus second best

Meanwhile, Japan's Isao Aoki Saturday won the richest one-day prize in British Golf when he carried off a total of \$50,000 in a private four-man event at Liphook, South-Fast England

Aoki was competing against Jack Nicklaus, runner-up to Tom Watson in the U.S. Open three weeks ago, last year's British Open champion Bill Rogers and Spain's Severiano Ballesteros at the launching of the new par-72 old Thorns Golf and Country Club. Aoki, with an 18-hole total of 69, won the

match by two strokes from Nicklaus who took home \$25,000, with Rogers and Ballesteros joint third a further one shot behind, each pocketing \$12.500. Nicklaus shrugged off a stomach bug to

take a one-stroke lead at the turn and then went two shots up at the 10th. But he could not maintain the lead and by the 13th was level with Aoki. Nicklaus dropped behind at the 14th when he took a six to Aoki's five and the Japanese went two shots up at the 15th shared.

Wayne shares lead

In Milwaukee, Wisconsin, Wayne Levi joined Canadian newcomer Dick Zokol in the lead after three tounds in the greater Milwaukee Open Golf Tournament.

The 29-year-old Levi, Hawaiian Open champion and the only top 10 money winner in this field, shot a third consecutive four under par score of 68 for a 12 under par aggregate of 204. Consecutive bogey at the 16th and 17th holes on the 7,010 yard Tuckaway Country Club course cost the 23 yearold Zokol the lead.

The 1981 Canadian amateur champion, who scraped into the tournament from the qualifying competition and who has been listening to music on a headset between shots to settle his nerves, returned a two under par 70 to hold onto a share of the lead for the third

Calvin Peete. 1979 Milwaukee champion. and Victory Regalado of Mexico came next, one stroke behind, on 205, 11 under par. Regalado had a 68 and Peete shot a 69.

Australia makes Davis Cup semifinals

## McEnroe, Fleming put ahead

ST. LOUIS, Missouri, July 11 (Agencies) - Peter Fleming and John McEntoe teamed up to crush Sweden's Anders Jarryd and Hans Simonsson 6-4, 6-3, 6-0 Saturday and give the United States a 2-1 lead in their Davis Cup Tennis quarterfinal battle.

The winner of this best-of-five competition will advance to the semifinals against Australia, which beat Chile 4-1, For Jarryd and Simonsson, it was their first Davis Cup doubles defeat. But it was administered by one of the world's top doubles teams.

The hard-serving Simonsson held his first two serves at love and Jarryd, who had to battle through a deuce before holding his first service, appeared the weaker of the two. But it was against Simonsson that the Americans made the first break. The right-hander double-faulted to begin the 10th game, then netted a backhand as the Swedes quickly fell behind love-30.

The Swedes won the next two points to pull even before the U.S. pair swept the next two points and the opening set. Again it was Simonsson's serve which was broken in the fourth game of the second set, giving the Americans a 3-1 lead. Fleming then served two double-faults to fall behind 15-40. It was the closest the Swedes would come

the test of the afternoon. The Amiercans ran off the next four points to take a 4-1 lead. then held serve the rest of the way to capture the second set. In the third set, McEnroe and Fleming

delivered a clinic on how to play doubles, serving well, dominating the net, changing pace and stroking winners from the baseline. The only problem they had was in the fifth

game when they broke Jarryd. The game lasted 18 points and the two teams battled through six deuces before McEnroe closed it out with a cross-court forhand service return., Meanwhile, in Brisbane, Australia's John

Fitzgerald, gave his country a 4-1 final

scoreline over Chile when he wrapped up a

thrilling five-setter with a 8-6, 3-6, 4-6, 6-4. 6-2 win over Pedro Rebolledo in a match lasting just under three hours. Rebolledo overcame an 8-6 first set loss to put the Australian down 3-6, 4-6 in the next two sets. The Australian breakthrough came

after the 10-minute break following the third set when Fitzgerald again took charge at the

Rebolledo had no answer for the young Australian, who took the fourth set 6-4 and then tied up match with a 6-2, win in the decider. Earlier, Chile's Ricardo Acuna

caused an upset in the first of the reverse singles with a 6-4, 2-6, 6-4, 6-4, win over Wimbledon semifinalist Mark Edmondson. But the turnaround put Australia in no danger. They had already qualified for the semifinals after winning both the opening

singles and the key doubles. In Paris, untried French pair Yannick Noah and Henri Leconte upset the experienced Tomas Smid and Pavel Slozil 2-6, 6-3. 6-3, 6-4 to give France an unexpected 2-1 lead going into the reverse singles against

Czechoslovakia. The key match could well be between Noah and Ivan Lendl, who completed a difficult victory over 18-year-old Thierry Tulasne 6-3, 4-6, 6-3, 9-11, 6-4, in a fourand-a-half hour battle interrupted Saturday by bad light. Tulasne faces Smid in the other

The Italian pair of Adriano Panatta and Paolo Bertolucci pulled some of their doubles magic out of motiballs to keep alive Italy's hopes in the guarterfinal with New Zualand in Cervia.

The Italians, neither of whom has played in .more than a month, struggled to bear Chris Lewis and Russell Simpson 6-4, 6-4, 3-6, 13-11 although the New Zealanders were hampered by an injury to the right-handed Simpson, who fell and injured his right elbow early in the fourth set.

The new Zealand captain, Jeff Robson said he was not sure if Simpson would be fit to play his reverse singles against Corrado Barazzutti. Earlier, Simpson had given New Zealand a 2-0 lead by completing a 4-6, 6-3, 5-7 6-4, 6-2 win over Panatta in a match storged by bad light Saturday night.

#### Vilas, Clerc to meet in final ment in April, Scanlon had beaten Vilas.

GSTAAD, Switzerland, July 11 (AP) -Top-seeded Guilletmo Vilas and secondseeded Jose-Louis Clerc devastated their opponents Saturday in the semifinals of the \$100,000 Swiss Open Tennis Championship. to make their title encounter Sunday an all-Argentine event.

Vilas eliminated American Bill Scanlon, the seventh seed, 6-0, 6-2, while Clerc defeated Marcos Hocevar of Brazil 6-4, 6-0.

Of the two losers. Hocevar, the unseeded surprise of the tournament, put up the most resistance. But Clerc's excellent topspin forehands and backhands, coupled with Hocevar's problems in returning service, decided the match. Duting a WCT tourna-

SYDNEY, July 11 (AP) — Top seeds Former Australian and French champion Hana Mandlikova and Pam Shriver dominated their semifinal opponents here to claim

their place in the final of the \$175,000 Seiko Women's Australian Indoor Tennis Classic. Mandlikova. the 20-year-old Czech. whose extraordinary natural flair is often flawed by lack of concentration. Sunday gave

a brilliant display to beat 15-year-old American Kathy Rinaldi 6-3. 6-3 in 80 minutes. Shriver. 20. the No. 2 seed from the United States. defeated promising 18-year-old Houston newcomer Zina Garrison 6-1.6-1 in

just 53 minutes.

Meanwhile, third-seeded Hank Pfister, 28. of U.S., battled his way to the finals of the Miller Hall of Fame Tennis Championships Saturday with a 6-3, 7-6 semifinal victory over Nduka Odizor of Nigeria, at Newport.

Pfister will meet 32-year-old American Mike Estep in Sunday's final. Estep defeated Australian Brad Drwett 6-4, 6-4 in the other semifinal.

Both finalists are going into their matches with injuries. Pfister, who suffered a bad ankle sprain two days before the start of the tournament, hurt his back in the third game of his match, while Ester pulled a groin muscle in the fifth game of the second set of his. match when he stretched to return a serve.

# Hana Mandlikova in line for double

Mandlikova, will need to find all her concentration and skills to take on the tall serveand-volley American. The doubles final is also scheduled Mon-

day bringing onto the court again when she partners her coach Betty Stove of the Nether-

lands against Rinaldi and Garrison. Meanwhile, in the Swiss Open Championship at Gstaad, Romania's Virginia Ruzici. the 1978 and 1980 titleholder, will face defending champion Caludia Kohde of West Germany. Kohde booked her place in the final with a 6-5, 6-2 victory over Catherine

Tanvier of France.

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المان امنه الأحل

# Rossi puts Italy on top of the world

MADRID, July 11, (Agencies) — Italy produced three classical but deadly secondhalf counterattacks to destroy West Germany 3-1 in the 1982 World Cup final here Sunday night and become champions for the third

The Italians, who held out the German machine during a bruising first half, struck in the 57th, 68th and 80th minutes to equal Brazil's record of three World titles.

Little Paolo Rossi, the striker who returned to football only last April after a two-year ban, deserved a title of his own after his sixth goal in the last three matches, put-Italy on the victory trail.

Rossi, the dashing darling of Italian football, showed his renowned instinct, when he stooped to head home a Claudio Gentile cross. Rossi posed a constant threat with his fine positioning keeping the German defense unsettled.....

Tardelli, who was obliged to carry the burder of Italy's counterattacking in the absence of Giancarlo Antognoni, sidelined by an injury, was named man of the match for his driving inspiration from midfield. The blow which killed off West Germany's lingering hopes of also winning the cup for the third time was a masterpiece of Italian play, crowned by Altobelli.

King Juan Carlos of Spain presented the Cup to Zoff, Italy's 40-year-old goalkeeper and captain and the oldest player of the tournament. Chancellor Schmidt of West Ger-

MADRID, July 11, (R) — "We're always disappointed when we lose" finished No. 1 in

the "Quotes of the World Cup" - but fortu-

ing" ... Beskov after the Soviets went out four

"I am not going to become a bourgeois' capitalist if that's what people think"...

Making hay in Spanish sun

MADRID, (AP)— Ticket scalpers are ask-

ing up to \$500 for a seat at the final between

Italy and West Germany fans outside San-

tiago Bernabeu stadium report. The official

A dentist's gift

BONN, (AFP) — A top dentist here has

offered French international Patrick Battis-

ton free dental treatment following the

unpunished foul by West German goal-

keeper Haraid Schumacher in the semifinal

in which the Frenchman lost three front

teeth. The dentist, who has declined to be

named but regularly treats West German

Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher,

said he was shocked by the violence of

Schumacher and hoped to repair relations

between the two countries by putting a den-

tal bridge in the Frenchman's mouth for

Rome gets set

ned from the historic city center shortly

before the World Cup Championship game

between Italy and West Germany in an

effort to keep the expected huge crowds

ROME. (AP) — All traffic will be ban-

price is about \$20 for a place.

days later.

nothing.

Priceless picks



many went across to the Italian President Pertini in the stands and shook him warmly after Italy's victory.

(Half-time: 0-0)

The Germans began well and had the first crack at the Italian goal when following a run down the left wing by Fischer, Littbarski shot from the edge of the penalty area and Zoff brought off a splendid save, holding the ball

Poland's Zbigniew Boneik discussing his

future life with Juventus in Italy. "Italy

attacked and we simply could not adjust to

safely head high. Rummenigge, then shot

But after seven minutes, tragedy struck Italy when Graziani had to leave the field. when he collided with Bernd Forster and injured his right shoulder. He was immediately substituted by Altobelli.

Within minutes. Bergomi, the 18-year-old Inter-Milan defender playing in only his second game for Italy, made his way down the middle and essayed a stiff shot, which but sailed over. Minutes later, the Germans suffered an anxious moment when substitute Altobelli neatly moved in to meet a Tardelli cross, but Bernd Forster got his foot to the ball and deflected it over the line for a corner.

Italy, however, had a glorious chance of forging ahead in the 26th minute when they were awarded a penalty. But Cabrini, entrusted with the spot kick shot wide. The penalty was awarded when Conti, going for a header, was brought down by Briegel. According to the statisticians, Cabrini was the first player to miss a penalty in a World

Cup final. But the Italians were not to be disheartened and in the 57th minute prolific scorer Paolo Rossi put them ahead when he neatly nodded a Gentile free-kick.

Despite the setback, the Germans exerted pressure and Hrubesch outjumped the Italians defense and got in a header, but the ball went straight into the safe hands of Zoff.

Few minutes later, however, the confident Zoff fumbled with a Breitner shot and before

# from world of quips

their unusual style of play,"... Argentine manager Cesar Luis Menotti after his team; nately there were some pricless nuggets. "I lost all for France" French winger Didier Six said after missing a vital penalty 2-1 defeat. Of course I would love to see us attack and against West Germany in the semifinal shootout. I know it often looks as though he is griping

World Cup tid-bits

Italy

Germany

entertain. I certainly don't give specific instructions to defend when we go one goal on the pitch but that is certainly not what he's up — that just comes naturally to an Italian"... frustrated Italian boss Enzo Beardoing" ... Soviet manager Konstantin Beskov talking about Oleg Blochin on June 30. Blokhin spent more time talking than play-

"It's hard to believe Brazil are out. They were the best team in the World Cup".. Pele. El Dumpo"...Northern Ireland's players description of their team hotel outside Madrid. "We've played on the principle - stop a

under control, city officials announced

Saturday. Thousands of delirious fans and

honking, flag-bedecked cars clogged the

city's main Piazzas and streets after each of

Italy's victories in Spain on its way to the

Havelange hits out

MADRID, (R) — Joao Havelange, Presi-

dent of the International Football Federa-

tion (FIFA), said there had been serious

World Cup problems involving ticket sales

and accused the Spanish corganizers of

ignoring some of their obligations. It was

the first time Havelange: re-elected unop-

posed for a third four-year term, had publ-

nation finals. He told a press conference

that overall the tournament had been well

run but he deplored the role that Mundies-

pana, a group of travel agencies and hotels.

French manager denies MADRID. (AP) — Michel Hidalgo. the

French manager, denied that he had delib-

erately fielded a weak team against Poland

when they fought it out for the third place.

"My players were not in good condition."

he said. "All of them were fatigued."

had played in the event.

criticized the organizers of the 24-

goal at the back and god help us at front" ... West German defender Uli Stielike.

"Alf (Ramsey) got rid of fingers because when they didn't get the ball they went around and picked their noses.".... England manager Ron Greenwood. "If, once in your life, you've got a chance to play in the World Cup final, you'd play on one leg" injured West German captain Karl-Heinz Rummenigge "We don't want to take the 1986 World

Cup away from Colombia but if they cannot do it we are prepared to hold it in the United States".... Henry Kissinger. "It's the end of a cycle of Argentine football, eight years of hard work which history will judge"...

"Long knives will be sharpened in the search for victims to satisfy the thirst for justice. At the moment Santamaria is the top candidate for the guillotine....his performance has been disgraceful" ... Spanish newspaper El Pais after the exit of the hosts.

"It's incomprehensible that a professional player like Passarella should behave that way. Today he has confirmed he is a cow-ard"...Brazilian winger Eder talking about the Argentine's infamous tackle on Zico. "Frankly, I don't think we stand a chance against Brazil"...the (usually) wise Bearzot.

"It's a great success. I have nothing but praise for the way things are running...FIFA president Joao Havelange at the start of the tournament. "There were serious problems' with tickets. The organizers ignored some of their obligations and turned these thing over to a private firm we do not officially recognize"... Havelange on July 11.

"In this sad World Cup the winners are FIFA and the publicity people...the big loser is Spain"... Spanish newspaper Diario 16. "The English supporters seem bent on provoking the Spanish fans and police"... Madrid police official. I'm ashamed as a Spaniard and as the man in charge of security by the disproportionate intervention of some policeman"...city councillor Jose Acionuevo after British fans were ejected from a restaurant Fulvio Collovati rushed in to tap the ball back to Zoff.

The Italians made it 2-0 in the 69th minute through Tardelli, Scirea and Bergoim toyed with the ball between themselves trying to find a gap in the German defense and finally Scirea passed the ball back to Tardelli, who beat Schumacher with a deft placement from the edge of the penalty box.

Immediately the Germans substituted Rummenigge with Muller but the substitution failed to make any difference as the Italians continued to dominate. Substitute Altobelli made it 3-0 in the 81st minute. German goalkeeper Schumacher ran out to collect a Conti cross and flopped badly, and with the defense completely spreadeagled, Altobelli, side-stepped the goalkeeper and

slipped the ball into the far corner of the net. With seven minutes for the final whistle, Breitner reduced the margin banging home from a melee.

West Germany: Harald Schumacher, Manfred Kaltz, Karl Heinz Forster, Uli Stieleke, Bernd Forster, Hans-Pieter Briegel, Wolfgang Dremmler, Paul Breitner, Karl-Heinz Rumminigge (Muller), Pierre Littbarski, Klaus Fischer.

Italy: Diemo Zoff, Claudio Gentile, Fulvio Collovati, Gaetano Scirea, Antonio Cabrini, Garbrielle Oriali, Marco Tardelli, Giuseppe Bergoimi, Bruno Conti, Paolo Rossi, Francesco Graziani.



# Rossi tops

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eszlo Uiss	Hungary	3 2
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# ALL THE BEST: Former German star Franz Beckenabuer vists the German training camp

in order to pep his countrymen as they play Italy in the final. Above he is seen greeting Horst Hrubesch (No. 3) as Uli Stielike looks on.

# FIFA threatens to suspend South Africa-bound players

MADRID, Spain, July 11 (AP) - Soccer stars still under contract who take part in a planned tour of South Africa will be suspended, Joao Havelange, president of the World Football Federation (FIFA), said Sunday.

Havelange referred at a press conference to Johannesburg reports of plans for a touring team including Johann Cruyff, former Dutch World Cup star, and ex-England star Mick Channon, to play five games in South Africa.

"There are some old players, who no longer have contracts who have agreed to go," Havelange said. "So I can't stop them doing what they want. But I can tell you that any player still under contract to a club who joins in a tour of South Africa would be suspended, whether it is Cruyff or anybody

FIFA withdrew recognition of the South African Soccer Authority in 1976 because of South Africa's racial policies.

Beckenbauer, who is in Spain for the World Cup tournament, said Saturday he had been approached to join the South African tour but had turned it down because it would not be recognized by FIFA.

The Sunday Times of Johannesburg reported that neither Beckenbauer nor Cruyff would be on the tour because of FI-FA's objections. But it said two stars of the Argentine World Cup team, Ossie Ardiles and Mario Kempes, were expected to be on the side.

The touring squad is expected to arrive in South Africa this week and the players will each be paid \$90,000 for the tour, the Johannesburg newspaper said. Players from the English League reported planning to join the tour are Ian Gillard of Queen's Park Rangers, Brian Greenhough of Leeds, David Watson of Stoke City and Justin Fashanu of Norwich.

Beckenbauer said Dennis Roach contacted him about four weeks ago, when he was in Barcelona, about playing. The Citizen, a Johannesburg daily, said Saturday that Roach, an agent for Dutch soccer star Johann Crayff, is believed to have put the tour

together.
"I told him it is impossible for me to go to South Africa," Beckenbauer said. He said he could not participate because of South Africa's expulsion from the Federation of International Football Associations (FIFA). 'I don't know anyone who is going," Beckenbauer added.

The British Broadcasting Corp., in an afternoon bulletin, said Southampton's Mike Channon had confirmed he was making the

The report quoted the player as saying he had been approached while doing television work on the World Cup and that he was leaving for South Africa on Tuesday. It said the tour had been initiated by unidentified South African officials attending the competition in

Channon said later he no longer had a contract with Southampton and was a "free agent." "I'm out of work and have got to earn a living like anyone else," he said on BBC radio. "The F.A. told me I could go where I wanted. I've been to South Africa before.'

As Middlesex recovers

# Brearley hits dour century

LONDON, July 11 (AP) — Mike Brearley hit 135 and Mike Gatting 94 to put County Cricket Championship leaders Middlesex in a strong position against last year's champions. Nottinghamshire, at Trent Bridge on Satur-

The Middlesex pair came together with the score at 15 for two and helped the County to a first-day total of 329 for 7. Brearley's patient century took almost five hours but was an invaluable contribution, particularly as Middlesex's chief rivals for the title Sussex, toiled all day in the field against the Somerset batsmen at Hove.

Peter Roebuck cracked a brisk 74 and Vic Marks contributed 67 as Somerset declared their first innings at 356 for eight. Sussex in the few minutes remaining had wiped out 11 runs without losing a wicket.

West Indian Gordon Greenidge demolished the Glamorgan after four Hampshire wickets fell for only 37 runs. Greenidge struck 157 not out with two sixes and 21 fours

— his highest score of the season — out of a Hampshire first innings total of 270. Glamorgan replied with 54 for two.

Derbyshire off-spinner Geoff Miller. dropped by England because of his ineffective bowling in the second Test against India. took a career-best eight for 70 as Leicestershire reached 234 all out at Coalville. Derbyshire had replied with 105 for one wicket. Neil Hartley hit 17 fours in a personal-best

114 after Gloucestershire had reduced Yorkshire to 20 for three. Yorkshire, being captained by Geoff Boycott in the absence of the injured Ray Illingworth, reached 279 at Bradford and immediately struck to have Gloucestershire reeling at 15 for two wickets.

Andy Needham came to a Surrey's rescue with an unbeaten 90 in his side's total of 260 for nine against Lancashire at Old Trafford. Essex, meanwhile, got off to a bright start — 49 for no loss — against Northamptonshire's 252 at Northampton. Richard Boyd-Moss contributed 61 for the home County.

### Pakistan keeps up impressive show out for 75, boosting his run tally 461 in tour innings. Mansoor Akhtar went for just two

WORCESTER, England, July 11 (Agencies) - The Pakistan tourists continued their impressive England tour Saturday by bowling out Worcestershire for 188 in three and a half

But their performance was devalued by the County leaving out seven players through injury, including New Zealander Glenn Turner. Only Phil Neale, with a patient 68 and David Humphries with a lively 46 were able to boost the Worcestershire total to respectablity.

Once again, it was leg-spinner Abdul Qadir — a revelation on the tour so far who caused most of the trouble claiming four for 30. Qadir, who came here as an unlikely candidate for a Test place, has now been amongst the wickets in all five tour matches.

In-form Pakistan openers Mudassar Nazar and Mohsin Khan hammered 164 for the first wicket in 133 minutes before Mudassar was and Pakistan were 183 for two at the close. With reputed bats yet to come, Worcestershire are destined for a leather hunt. Meanwhile, Zimbabwe beat Bermuda by

five wickets with more than five overs to spare to win the final of the International Cricket Conference Trophy at Leicester.

Bermuda were handicapped in the later stages by the absence of paceman Adrian King, who went off with a pulled muscle, but it was unlikely he could have turned the match Bermuda's way.

The Island side made a labored start after losing the toss but still managed 231 for eight off their 60 overs due in no small measure to some quick scoring late on by wicketkeeper Allen Douglas, who made 36 not out and helped put on 70 in the last 10 overs.

# McCrory pounds out points verdict

PHOENIX, Arizona, (AFP) - American Milton McCrory kept his unbeaten welterweight record here Saturday with a win on points in a ten-round bout against compatriot Roger Stafford, Stafford, ranked No. 1 challenger in the category by both the World Boxing Association (WBA) and the World Boxing Council (WBC), was to have the holder of the unified welterweight title, Sugar Ray Leonard in May.

But an eye operation on the champion led to a minimum six months postponement of the bout and after Saturday's fight it could be McCroty who will take over as the principle challenger, if Leonard does indeed return to

the ring. Meanwhile, former light heavyweight champion Tommy Loughran, a member of the boxing Hall of Fame, died at the age of 79. Loughran died in his sleep Wednesday nigth at a nursing home in Altoona. Penn-

A native of Philadelphia, Loughran began his boxing career in 1919 and from 1926 to 1929 went undefeated in 43 straight bouts. In 1927, Loughran, who was known as the Phantom of Philadelphia, won the light heavyweight crown with a 15-round decision over Mike McTigue.

#### outside the Bernahen Stadium. Fleet-footed Zico takes the shine off Maradona former West German captain Franz Becken-

MADRID. July 11 (R) — Reputations were won and lost in Spain over the four weeks of the World Cup.

Diego Maradona and Zico provide the perfect example. They came to the World Cup like two gunslingers riding into town for a showdown — the title of the "greatest footballer on earth" at stake. The little Brazilian in the famous No. 10 shirt was the man remaining on his feet at the end. He finished the tournament with four goals from five games to his credit but, more importantly, his every touch was a joy to behold. Maradona's best remembered contribu-

tion will be the red card he received for a crude hack at Brazilian substitute Batista as the 1978 winners made their exit. The stocky Argentine gave fleeting glimpses of his undoubted talent but the Barcelona bank manager must have serious doubts about the club's \$7.7 million acquisition.

Zico was not the only Brazilian star who shone brightly. Italian exile Falcao, who has a left leg as delicate as an artist's brush, seemed to come up with a little masterpiece every time he gained possession and it is obvious that he is so adored by the Roma fans.

After Brazil, France were probably the most entertaining of the 24 finalists and tiny midfielder Alain Giresse earned the accolade of "the player of the tournament" from



Luis Guevara Mora, on the other hand, arrived and departed unannounced. The party was spoiled for the 20-year-old El Salvador goalkeeper when Hungary rattled 10 goals past his despairing arms on his World Cup final debut. Mora, who was in danger of straining his back muscles, gained the dubious distinction of being the goalkeeper who has made the most visits to the back of his own net in the history of the 12 finals.

Like Maradona, Wilfried Van Moer did not have a good World Cup. The 37-year-old Belgian midfielder found his legs simply could not carry out the instructions issued by his computer-like football brain in the exhausting Spanish heat. The balding veteran will not be around in 1986 but the World Cup will see few of his like again.

Poland's Grzegorz Lato, with even less protection from the sun up top than Van Moer but five years younger, was not the flying winger of 1974 when he finished top scorer in West Germany. But he could still show a turn of pace when required and formed a formidable partnership with Zbig-niew Boniek, who looked a player of genuine world class when he scored a memorable hat-trick in the 3-0 defeat of Belgium. Boniek, however, who will play for Juven-





tus in the Italian League next season, missed the semifinal against Italy because he picked up two yellow cards along the World Cup Northern Ireland striker Gerry Arm-

strong, who in terms of sheer class does not share the same profession with the likes of Zico, was one of the beroes of the World Cup. Armstrong, who spent much of last season

on the substitute's bench with promoted English Second Division side Watford, earned a host of admirers for his honest and never-say-die approach. He also helped the Northern Irish to gain an unexpected place in the second phase with three splendid goals.

Lakhdar Belloumi and Salah Assad left Algeria as unknowns outside the continent but they put that right by scoring the goals which dumped mighty West Germany 2-1 in their opening match. It may not be long before Belloumi, African sportsman of the year, fulfils his dream of a move to a European club.

As usual, goalkeepers were to the fore. Cameroun's Thomas Nkono was voted No. 1 after the first round, but the Soviet Union's Renat Dasayev was generally regarded as the best in the world.

But it was England's Peter Shilton who came away with the best record. After conceding a goal in the 24th minute of the opening game against France he kept clean sheets



against Czechoslovakia, Kuwait, West Germany and Spain — a total of seven hours six The World Cup, and Italian football in par-

ticular, will forever be indebted to Enzo Bearzot. After years of banging his head against the Italian defensive wall, Bearzot finally convinced his players that their glorious talent could make him successful and fun In the past, Italy have been as bleak as an

English holiday resort during the rainy season. Under Bearzot, the sun finally came out. Paolo Rossi, too, played his part in the Italian renaissance. He completed a two-year suspension for his alleged role in the Italian betting scandal in April and showed the world just what it had been missing. After some mediocre displays in the first

round he hit all three goals in the 3-2 win over Brazil — few nations have managed that which will long be remembered as one of the best World Cup ties of all time.

Then there were the fans. The Brazilian supporters, stunned in defeat, were spectacular in victory with their macumba drums. samba bands, hot air balloons and kites. The British fans repaired their damaged

reputations. The Northern Irish looked on the World Cup as a bit of a giggle, while despite the odd fight the English behaved better than expected, and the Scots won the hearts of the people of Malaga.



slyvania, a spokeswoman for the home said.

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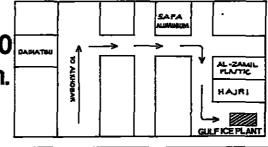
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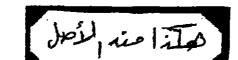
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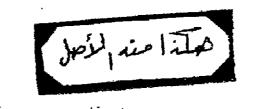
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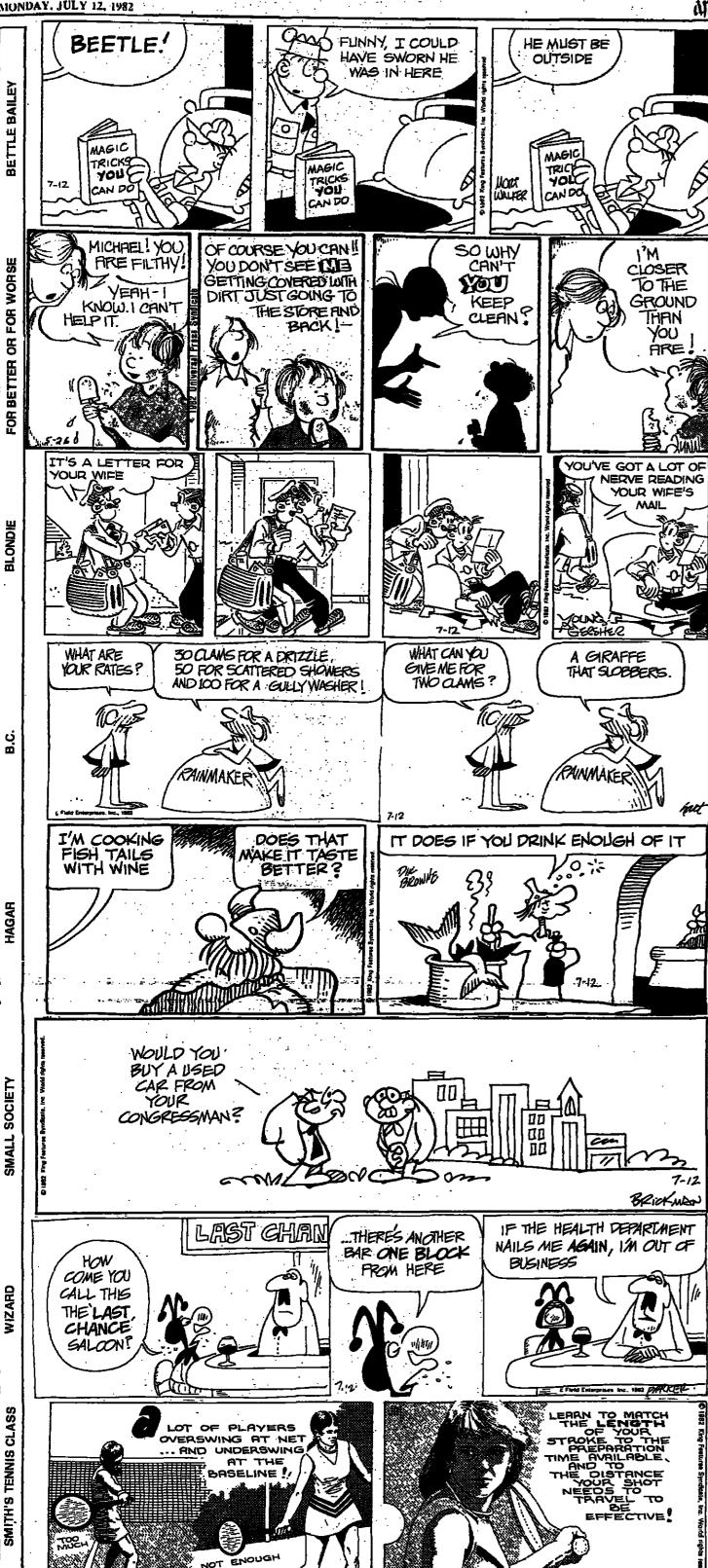
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TV Programs 14. ... 4:25 Cartoons
5:00 Children's Series
6:00 Dusty's Trail
6:30 Target the Impossible
(Arabic)
7:00 Dully Arabic Series
8:10 Arabic News
8:30 Local Musical Program
9:30 Tomorrow's Programs
9:30 Tomorrow's Programs
9:35 Dully Arabic Series Saudi Arabia 10:: World News 10:30 Daily Religions Ser 11:30 Feature Film 12:50 News Summary 1:00 Arabic Feature Film Monday 4:30 Opening, Quran - Lartoons
- Children's Program
- Modern Mathematic
- Religious Program
- Local Program
- Local Program
- It English News
- Film
- 10:30 Arabic News
- Daily Arabic Series
- Selected Songs
- Free Style Wrestling
- Closedown 3:00 Closedo **DUBAI Channel 33** 9:30 Tomorrow's Program
9:35 Daily Arabic Series
10:25 Arabic Series 7:00 Holy Quran 7:10 Exploring Islam 7:10 Exploring Islam 7:15 Cartoons 7:25 Gentle Ben 7:45 Wildlife Wonderlan 8:05 Local News 9:30 And Mother Maires 10:30 Feature Film 12:50 News Summary Link to Ch. 10 **Bahrain Channel 55** 

6:00 Program Preview 6:05 Spelder Woman 6:30 African Album 7:30 Greenacross 7:30 Greenacros 8:00 The Amazing An 9:00 Best Sellers 10:00 Westline Dhahran 4:00 Children's Show Cartoons 4:37 Vision On Drips and Drops 4:59 George George on the Rocks 5:23 Survival/Deer in Hid.

ing
5:47 The Honeymooners
Man from Space
6:19 The Rounders
7:17 Teleford's Change
Hold on to the Past
8:05 Classic Playhouse
Uncle Vanya
10:00 News **DUBAI Channel 10** 2:00 Holy Quran
2:30 Religious Talk
3:00 Cartoons
3:30 Children's Program
4:00 Arabic Series
5:00 Abbon & Costello
6:00 Religious Series
6:50 The Quran Explaine
7:15 Loral News **Bahrain Channel 4** 7:15 Local News 7:50 Ramadan Ouiz 4:00 Quran — Religious Talk 4:20 Program Previe

> Radio Riyadh Rivadh AM 1224 Khz

14:00 Holy Ouran 15:00 News
15:15 From the Press
15:15 From the Press
15:20 Reflections of a Muslim
15:30 Nostnalgia
15:59 Program Summary
16:00 Close down
Evening Transmission
18:00 French Program
19:59 English Resumes
20:00 Holy Quran
20:05 Summary
20:06 On Islam
20:16 Musical Potpourti

2:45 A Dictionary of Is
2:55 Light Mussc
3:00 NEWS
3:10 Press. Revnew
3:15 Hope & Mussc
3:45 Gems of Guidance
3:50 Closedown
Evening Transmission
8:00 Opening
8:00 Holy Quran
8:00 Program Review
8:07 Light Music
8:10 The Evening Show
8:40 This Week's Landt
8:55 Radio Theatre
9:25 Light Music
9:30 NEWS
9:40 Saudi Arabia 9:40 Saudi Arabia 9:40 Saudi Arabia A Dady Chronicle 9:45 Today's Short Story 10:00 On Islam 10:10 Arabic By Radio 10:20 Sport Report 10:50 Reflections of a Muslip 11:50 Reflections of a Muslip 11:40 Light Music 11:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams with Dreams 12:00 Clo

Radio Jeddah

Radio Jeddah Jeddah MW 1485 Khz

Time Monday
2:00 Opening
2:01 Holy Quran
2:00 Program Preview
2:07 Light Music
2:15 A Chat & A Song
2:45 A Dictionary of Isl

20:06 On Islam
20:16 Musical Potpourri
20:16 Musical Potpourri
20:16 Kingdom in a week
21:30 News
21:35 Daily Chronicle
Today's Diary
21:50 Pavilion of Fame
22:00 Beautiful Music
22:30 Radio Theater
23:00 Agriculture: Keu to Living

ing 23:15 Haumted/39 Steps Mystery Serials 23:45 Today's Diary 23:48 News Headlines 23:53 Program Summ 23:55 Holy Quran midnight Closedown

B.B.C. Mideast Service

0300 World News & News about Britain 0315 Radio Newsreel 0330 Religious Service 0400 The Art of Jolian Bream 0415 Feature: Featurism 0415 Feature: Featurism 0415 Two's Company 0540 World News & Review of the British Press 0215 Reading: The Hobbit 0530 Music Now 1600 World News & News about Britain 0615 Talks: Lati Man live Without God? 0620 Anything Goes 0700 Newsdeak 0730 Reading: Wide Sargasso Sea 0745 Notes from an Observer 0750 Paperback Choice 0755 Reflections

1755 Reflections (1800 World News & 24 Hours

0830 Two's Company 0845 Talks: Can Man Live Withour God? 0900 Newsesk 0900 Newseak
0930 The Concerto
1000 World News & 24 Hours
1030 Command Performance
1100 World News
1109 Reflections 109 Reflections
1115 Perbles 'Choice
1130 Anying Goes
1200 World News & Review
of the British Press
1215 Notes from an Observer
1220 Good Books
1235 Interflude
1240 Look Ahead
1245 Vinicy Now

1245 Music Now 0115 Reading: The Hobbit 0200 World News & News about Britain

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Pharmacy

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Pay extra attention to

**QATAR** 

6:00 Quran 6:05 Religious Talk 6:05 Religious Talk 6:15 Cartoons 6:15 Cartoons 6:45 Educational Program 7:30 Songs 7:45 Hart to Hart 8:30 Comedy Series 9:10 News 9:15 News in Focus 9:30 Songs 9:45 Camera '82

Francaise Langue peurs d'ondes: · c 02 Mesabert - FM 98 Megahertz: - Onde Courte: 11.855 legahertz dass la ande des 255m.

des 202m. 8h05 8h20 8h30 8h45 9h00 Benjour Varietes sur les Information 9h15 Musique 9h30 les Compagnons

9n30 les Compagnons o Prophet; 9h45 Musique 9h58 Cloture Heure 18000 Ouverture, Lumieres 1800 Outerine; Consider sur le coran 18h10 Musique Classique 18h15 Pensee Islamique 18h30 Musique Crientale 19h00 Musique Orientale 19h15 Patrimerneet Tradi-

tions Arabs 19h30 Informations, Revue de Presse 19b45 Clotare

VOA

0215 New Waves 0230 Conductor's Gallery 0300 Radio Newsteel 0315 Animal, Vegetable or Mineral? 0400 World News & 24 Hours 04101 Courter Stell 0430 Country Style 0445 Feature: Feminism 0515 Talks: Lan Man Live

0515 Talks: Lan Man Live Without God? 0530 John Peel (progressive rock muser) 0600 Radio Newsreel 0615 Outlook 0700 World News and Commentary 0715 My Word! 0745 The World Today 0800 World News 0809 Paperback Choice 0815 Classic Serial: Jane Lyt 0845 Sports Roundup 0900 World News & News about Britain 0915 Radio Newsreel

0930 The Concerto 1000 Outlook 1039 Stock Market Report 1043 Look Ahead 1045 Peebles' Choice 1100 World News & 24 Hours 1130 Secret International

1100 World News & 24 Hours
1130 Sports International
1200 Network U.K.
1215 World Service Short Story
1230 Haydn
0100 World News & The
World Today
0125 Classical Record Review
0130 Financial News
0140 Reflections
0145 Sports Roundry
0200 World News and
Commentary

VOA

0600-0700 Daybreak: Regional
and Topical Reports, Comments, News Summary
0700-0800 The Breakfast Shaw:
News, Informal Presentation of
Popular Music with Feature
Reports,
0800-0900 The Breakfast
Show/Daybreak

Reports.

0800-0900 The Breakfa
Show/Daybreak

1800 News Roundup

1830 VOA Magazine Show

1900 Special English News

1910 Special English Science

and Technology Report

1915 Special English Feature

This is America

1930 Music USA: Standards

2000 News Roundup

2030 Dateline

2100 Special English News

2110 Special English Scence

and Technology Report

2115 Special English Science

This is America

2130 Music USA: Standards

2200 News Roundup

230 VOA Magazine Show

2310 Special English Science

and Technology Report

2310 Special English Science

and Technology Report

2315 Concert Hall: Music

USA Jazz

3400 VOA World Report. Morning Frequencies (86:00-18:00)

Meters 19.7 25.5 30.7 49.7 30.9 49.8 238 KHz 15260 11760 9760 6040 9700 9700 6015 1260

KH2 15260 15205 11760 9760 6040 9700 6015 1260 30.7 49.7 30.9 49.8 23.8

Near Al-Manie Hospital

Evening Frequenci (18:09- 01:00)

Al-Awali Succt, Near Al-Zalus c Hospital Al-Subaymı Al-Shubastan, Ba Hareth Building Al-Jumekah, Prince Faisal fbn Bandar Building Anyad, Al-Ashraaf Building Mansour Street, Saleh Sejini Building Al-Badi Al-Selam Pharmacy Al-Rawda Street Al-Suhaymi Pharmacy DAMMAM Al-Malek Street. Intersection 10 Addas Street Al-Tayacci Phompacu Pharmacy ALKHOBAR Al-Huzaymi Pharmacy Prince Faisal Street Near Health Office

#### Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH

1 Curia

40 French river **ACROSS** 41 "Annie, --Your Gun"

tribunal 42 Brought up 5 Item under foot DOWN 8 Hot spot 1 "Secondhand 9 Slackened

13 Mariner 2 Face shape 14 Placid 15 Building 3 Alias Kojak wing 4 Formic acid source addition

5 Actor,

Raymond

16 Baking chamber 6 Urges on 17 Strain — gnat 7 Coal — 18 Belgian town 10 Grow 20 Fiery 21 The abject ·desperate 11 Initiate way

24 Center 25 Growing out 26 Rambled, in discourse 27 French dream

28 Concluding segment 29 Candlenut tree 30 Actor,

Alan —

31 Sanskrit school 32 Mexican tree 33 Cut down

36 Empower 38 Bundle 39 Blueprint

> AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is

used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

BEI ZÖDJSMDJ VBJW QVOHISWE PU FHOEIEWDD.

GOHHOBZ GBJDPE Saturday's Cryptoquote: THE MORE A MAN POSSESSES OVER AND ABOVE WHAT HE USES, THE MORE CAREWORN HE BECOMES.—GEORGE BERNARD SHAW

# Contract B. Jay and Steve Becker

West dealer. Neither side vulnerable. NORTH ♠A J 10 4

♥KQ105 OAQ 10 **₽**63 EAST

**◆83** 

♥ A 6 4 3 2

WEST 9 2 **C7** ♦ K J 743 ♣A Q 10 7 4

♦9652 **4**95 SOUTH ♥J98

**♦**K Q 7 6 5 ◊8 **♣**KJ82

The bidding:

North East South Dble 2 ♦ 4 ♠

10 Opening lead - seven of hearts.

There is much more to bridge than meets the naked eye. For an excellent exam-

ple, take this deal played in the 1981 London Invitational Pair Championship. Declarer was Zia Mahmoud, prominent Pakistani expert. West led the seven of hearts, won by East with the ace. A

club return would have allowed declarer to make the contract easily, but East, recognizing partner's opening lead as a singleton, returned the six of hearts instead. West ruffed and made the

best possible return of a low

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it:

#### Famous Hand

diamond. In response, Zia played the ten from dummy! This seemingly foolish double-

 finesse proved to be the straw that broke the carnel's back. The ten of diamonds won the trick and Zia then drew five rounds of trumps, followed by

a heart to dummy's queen. As a result, this was now the fourcard position:

North ♥ 10 **♦AQ 4**6

West East ♦KJ **Immaterial ∳**AQ

South **♠** KJ82

The ten of hearts continuation from dummy placed West under unbearable pressure. Actually, he discarded the queen of clubs whereupon Zia led a club and won the last two tricks with dummy's A-Q of diamonds to bring home the contract.

Zia had recognized at trick three the situation that was bound to arise at trick ten. In effect, he credited West with all 10 of the missing high-card points - the K-J of diamonds and A-Q of clubs - for his opening bid of one diamond. Viewed in this light, the double finesse in diamonds is not so remarkable, but the fact is that most declarers would not have viewed the hand as a

earned it the

nickname

"smiling cal"

whole in this light. Believe It or Not. RIPLEY'S. THE **BURMESE** CAT **PICKPOCKETS** has a curved lip that has did not exist until the late 16th century

because men's CLOTHING HAD NO

POCKETS - Money was carried in a flat

pouch tastened to the belt

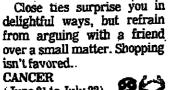
#### Your Individual Horoscope 🕳 Frances Drake 🛫

FOR MONDAY, JULY 12, 1982 IRIES Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Keep the large picture in nind and don't get bogged lown by details. It is not time o be narrow-minded. Use im-

**TAURUS** Apr. 20 to May 20) Ingenuity could bring you new sources of credit. Meanthile, don't misplace a valued bject, Guard against arelessness.

gination.

May 21 to June 20)



(June 21 to July 22) Increase work efficiency by using new methods. In dealings with others on the job, don't let little issues get you

LEO (July 23 to Aug. 22). 10 Romance comes unexpectedly, but you may be indecisive about an invitation to visit someone at a distance. Enjoy leisure activities. VIRGO

16月 (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) Mixed trends affect business and investment matters. You're better off following the suggestions of a family member than those of acquaintances. LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Do something special to sur-prise a loved one, but don't skim the surface or get by on your wits at work. Do a thorough job. SCORPIO

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Ingenuity bring financial gain or an unexpected opportunity comes now. Don't hurt the feelings of a sensitive coworker. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

You may be restless now and somewhat short-tempered with a date or child. Satisfy your zest for life by doing something different.

2713

Some small family problems could crop up now, yet you may come up with a new decorating idea or rearrange your furniture. AQUARIUS

details at work. An impromptu meeting with a friend is stimulating. Catch up on your correspondence. PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

Career opportunities come from unexpected places. If dining out, don't get upset over trifles. Be more understanding of a child.

# ABU DIYAB RENT A CAR

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International PAGE 16





WE CLEAN AND FIX 'EM BEST

# **Soviets** deny early **Brezhnev** retirement

MOSCOW, July 11 (AP) - Senior Soviet officials deny that the Communist Party has scheduled a summer meeting to discuss replacing President Leonid I. Brezhnev, visiting U.S. Sen. Arlen Specter said Sunday.

The Pennsylvania Republican speaking to reporters at the end of a week-long trip to the Soviet Union, said he asked party officials if the visibly ailing 75-year-old Brezhnev might he replaced.

They said that such speculation was entirely premature, and that party meetings are scheduled in July or August to discuss his replacement." said Specter. He refused to say who gave him the information, but explained that. "it was an official of a rank who would be expected to know." The highest ranking official Specter met in Moscow was Giorgi Arbatov, a member of the Soviet Communist

The state of Brezhnev's health in the past has been a closely held secret.

# **Expelled Israeli** arrives in Kenya

NAIROBI, Kenva July 11 (AP) - Israeli diplomat Yosef Hasseen, expelled by India following a controversial newspaper interview, arrived here Sunday en route home.

Hasseen, 46, who was Israel's consul in Bombay since 1979, said he would be in the Keenyan capital for several days on private business before returning to Israel. He refused to comment on his expulsion.

Last Thursday, Hasseen was given 48 hours' notice to leave India after a government spokesman described his interview with the Sunday Observer newspaper "unacceptable interference" in the country's domestic

European Community, said disappointment

over the failure of the session should not lead

to resignation but should give new impetus to

the work of disarmament. Frans Van Dongen

of the Netherlands said his delegation was

"dissatisfied but not dejected." He said that

confidence should not be lost in multilateral

Austrian representative Karl Fischer took

a more upbeat view saying that the work

accomplished during the five-week session

would serve as a sound basis for future

negotiations on a comprehensive disarma-

ment program. "Sometimes, even a confron-

tation of views can facilitate the eventual emergency of consensus," Fischer said.

the session had not produced very positive

Irish Ambassador Noel Dorr agreed that

disarmament forums.

After new break-ins

Buckingham Palace gets
LONDON, July 11 (AP)—The defenses reported a big police inquiry under way into of Buckingham Palace were being strengthened this weekend after a prowler was

alleged to have broken into the palace twice within one month bringing the number of incidents in a year to five. He was remanded in custody Saturday for further hearings, while legislators busied

themselves preparing questions for Home Secretary William Whitelaw on just how safe is Queen Elizabeth II in her own home. Passers-by saw workmen busy all day Saturday erecting a barbed wire fence stretching outward and upward, above the old fron spikes that have topped the perimeter brick wall for many years. At intervals along the fence can be seen

devices that resemble loudspeakers. believed to be part of an electronic warning system. The palace's elaborate defenses include police, troops, detectives, servants and closed-circuit TV

The precaution failed to keep out intruders and London Newspaners Sunday

KENNER, Louisiane, July 11 (Agencies)

\_ Lightning was virtually ruled out Sunday

as a cause of Friday's Boeing 727 crash into

this wooded suburb of New Orleans, in which

cockpit voice recorder were recovered Satur-

day and flown to Washington for expert

Patricia Goldman, vice chairman of the

National Transportation Safety Board who is

in charge of the investigation, said there was a

consensus among the first 25 eyewitnesses to

be interviewed that "there was not a lightning

She told a press conference that flashes

reported by some observers might have been

from power lines which the plane hit as it

went down. The Pan American World Air-

ways plane, flying from Miami to San Diego,

California, by way of New Orleans and Las

Vegas, ripped through a quiet residential

area of Kenner, after clipping an oak tree.

Saying that all her remarks were "very pre-

liminary." Miss Goldman said it seemed

From page one

weeks is true, then the peril to humanity is greater than ever in human history. In the

Japanese envoy Yohio Okawa appealed to

all governments to assure that a nuclear

holocaust could never be repeated. Human

and material resources freed by disarma-

ment, he said, must be used to alleviate the

plight of world's poor. Okawa also called for

a strengthening of the U.N. peacekeeping

role to create a climate in which disarmament

Chinese Ambassador Kang Maozhao

complained that "states possessing the

largest arsenals had resorted to every means

in and outside the conference to dodge their

responsibility and had raised extraneous

issues to obstruct the reaching of a necessary

face of that, we have no choice."

would have a chance of success.

The aircraft's flight data recorder and

at least 152 persons were killed.

strike on the plane".

Lightning ruled out

Experts probe Pan Am crash

The Sunday Mirror said Sir David McNee, metropolitan police commissioner. is "furious" over what he considers failure within his security network and is demanding to know where each man in the palace force was when the latest break-ins took place. Despite the security precautions at the palace, three West German students scaled the wall and camped in the grounds last year, claiming they thought it was a

Last August. a man was found wandering in the grounds claiming he was in love with Princess Anne. He was found to be mentally disturbed and went unpunished. Last month, an unidentified member of the royal household reported seeing an intruder at her window shortly after the arrival of U.S. President Ronald Reagan.

Last Friday, unemployed John Laurence. 25, who has a history of mental disturbance and violence, was put on three years' proba-

likely the two recorders would provide valu-

able information. She said, however, that the

data recorder had been damaged by the heat

from flames which roared through a four-

block area of Kenner, destroying 13 homes

Miss Goldman said a recording of conver-

sation between the plane's captain and the

control tower was routine, adding: "There is

nothing extraordinary on that," she said. Pan

Am said there were 138 passengers and a

Local officials put the death toll among

people on the ground atseven and Kenner Police

Chief Sal Lentini told reporters: "That's

final, although we may have some deaths in

the hospital." At least three of eight persons

in hospital remained in serious or critical

two Australians, four Brazilians, a French

family of four, three persons from Hong

Kong, three Mexicans and six Uruguayans.

The remainder of the dead were all believed

cedented proportions, yet they try to con-

vince us that this is necessary and justified.

Some people are extremely sensitive to words

like aggression, intervention and occupation.

and would not like any reference to them in

the (final) document, notwithstanding their

country sought membership in an expanded

committee on disarmament. He urged

Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar to

launch a public relations campaign to dis-

seminate information on disarmament mat-

François De La Gorce of France said he

shared the disappointment of other delegates

but was not surprised at the limited outcome

in view of the deteriorating international

Waliur Rahman of Bangladesh said his

inability to deny their actual deeds."

Pan Am's list of dead passengers included

and damaging several others.

crew of seven aboard the plane.

condition.

tion after forcing his way with a knife past the main gate police guard on lune 17. before he was disarmed by a guardsman at a door to the palace.

On Saturday. 30-year-old unemployed drifter Michael Fagan, was charged with breaking into the palace June 7 and stealing a half-bottle of liquor. Police said he was arrested inside the palace at 3 a.m. Friday. 200 meters from the queen's bedroom.

Legislator Harry Greenway said he will question Whitelaw in the House of Commons next week on whether security is adequate for the queen and her family.

Greenway described the latest break-in as "an alarming incident" and said: "my impression is that a lot of money was spent following the students' extraordinary entry into the ground. But nothing seems to have been done to make the palace more sec-

Two other Tory lawmakers. Sir William Clark and Sir Bernard Braine, said they are asking for an urgent inquiry into the issue.

# jailed in Kosovo

BELGRADE, July 11 (R) - A court sentenced 18 persons to prison terms ranging from four to 15 years for anti-state activities in the southern Yugoslav province of Kosovo where nine persons were killed in Albanian nationalist riots last year.

The district court in Pristinia. capital of Kosovo, found the group, who called themselves "The Marxists-Leninists of Kosovo." guilty of forming a clandestine organization 10 years ago with the aim of overthrowing the state and joining Kosovo and other areas populated by ethnic Albanians with the neighboring Stalinist state of Albania.

The leader of the organization, journalist

Hidajet Hiseni. 28. was also charged but his trial was postponed because of illness.

20s or early 30s, include school and university teachers, students, journalists, several workers and a former police officer. The court said they possessed arms, spread hostile propaganda maintained links with enemy emigre groups abroad as well as with other illegal separatist organizations in Kosovo and inspired and organized the riots in April last year.

while reported that 16 Albanians, alleged to

More than 400 ethnic Albanians have been jailed by Kosovo courts for terms of up to 15 years for their part in the riots which were quelled by the Yugoslav authorities.

The government said recently that about

100 other persons mainly members of clandestine Albanian nationalist and separatist

Yugoslav leaders described last year's riots in Kosovo. the country's poorest region. as counter-revolutionary and said the disturbances were aimed at breaking up the multi-

# Ethnic Albanians

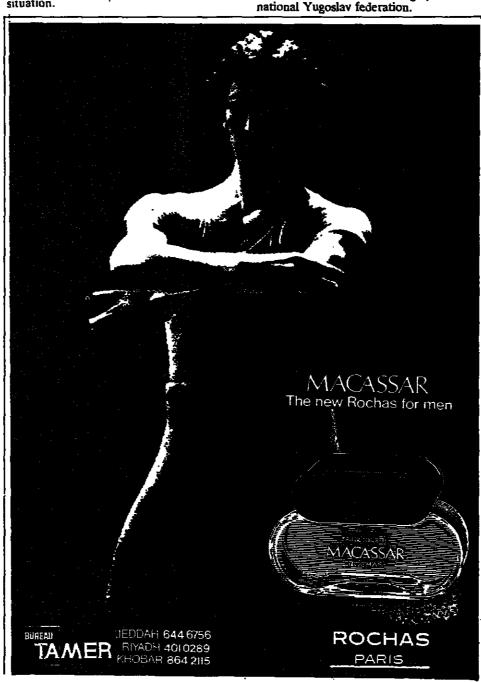
The 19. all ethnic Albanians in their late

be members of a branch of the same illegal organization in the Kosovo town of Onjilane. went on the trial Saturday on charges similar to those faced by the group in Pristina. The Onjilane 16 were mostly young students and teachers, Tanjug said.

organizations, were still awaiting trial.

#### common agreement." His criticism appeared results. "But, disappointed as we are, we directed at both the United States and the cannot abdicate our responsibility to continue," he added. "If half or one quarter of Soviet Union when he said: "Some people are clearly engaged in an arms race of unprehat we have heard here in this hall in recent MILE PA PELÉ'S SOCCER Over 45 cartridges provide more It takes a lot of skill and practice to play than 1,000 games to entertain the whole family winning soccer game. w would it be playing against Pele, All are visually attractive with realistic sound effects. the world's all-time soccer star? You will be challenged every inch of From now on, you don't the way. Passing. Dribbling. Kicking. have to just watch your Blocking, Goals don't come easily. TV, you can even play Do you fancy your chances? Come and try it Just plug the Atari Video Computer for yourself at any Al Alamiah showroom. AIAR System into your TV with a "Pele's Soccer" Atari takes fun seriously. video cassette game and you are there!

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# Tass signals opposition to pope's Polish visit

MOSCOW, July 11 (AP) — The Soviet Union signaled its opposition to Pope John Paul II's proposed visit to Poland this summer by quoting a Czechoslovak attack on the Roman Catholic church in his homeland.

The visit of Pope Wojtyla will only be possible when clam prevails in the country and the conditions are available for ensuring the necessary security," the official Tass news agency said Saturday, quoting an article in

the Bratislava newspaper Pravda.

The report said that although the situation in Poland has normalized since declaration of martial law last Dec. 13, attempts to disrupt public order had occurred last month "on the days marking six months" since the military takeover.

"It was perhaps typical that disorders in many Polish cities broke out right after public worships in Catholic churches were organized provocateurs and anti-Socialist elements had gathered," the Tass report said.

Thus, the Polish Catholic churches are places where anti-Socialist forces openly meet and are given support in the form of instigatory sermons right from the pulpit," the report said.

It charged that the church was "embarking on the path of intensive political activity" and that many people in Poland were asking whether "some church dignitaries were willing to take over the relay baton from the compromised "Solidarity", the outlawed independent trade union.

Tass cited the Czechoslovak newspaper article - What the Catholic Church in Poland is After?" — in its report from Brastislava.

The report said the Polish episcopate believed the country would be honored if the Pope visited for a second time. "But let us make a short excursion into the past to refresh the memory of 1979 when Wojtyla visited Poland for the first time after being elected Pope," the Tass dispatch continued.

It cited an article in the Italian magazine, Avenire, written by a Polish journalist, which claimed that the outbreak of labor unrest in August 1980 could not have occurred "without a pole in the papal chair."

The election of the Krakow cadinal to the papal post and his trip to Poland were among the main signals calling for counterrevolutionary actions in that country," the Tass report

It claimed the church tried to present itself as a "mediator" between Solidarity and the government in a number of conflicts at that time, while simultaneously becoming a "platform for anti-Socialist agitation."

"Various political demonstrations such as hunger strikes and dissident meetings were staged in Catholic churches," the report said. The church has continued to oppose state authority since the introduction of martial law, the article asserted, by defending interned leaders of Solidarity and demanding their release.

The church "continued to make its prem ises available to counterrevolutionary force for conducting their activity" since the mar tial law decree, Tass went on.

Meanwhile, Archbishop Jozef Glemp, the Roman Catholic primate of Poland, held talks with the pope this week in Rome on his proposed visit in August.

The negotiations with the Polish govern mem are continuing — we must, however, still establish several points together." Glemp said in Rome last Wednesday." I wan to know the intentions of the pope."

# Thatcher alerted, Carrington says

LONDON, July 11 (Agencies) - Lord Carrington, who resigned as British foreign secretary after Argentine troops seized the Falkland Islands in April. warned Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher earlier that the islands needed more defense, the Observer newspaper said Sunday. Quoting senior civil service sources.

Observer said a cabinet defense committee chaired by Mrs. Thatcher had rejected a proposal by Lord Carrington to send submarines to the islands two weeks before Argentine troops landed on April 2.

She had also decided to scrap the Antaric survey ship Endurance, although Lord Carrington told her in writing that its withdrawa would make Argentina think Britain cares little for the islands, the newspaper said. Mrs. Thatcher announced last week that a commission would be set up to look into the government's handling of the crisis.

Foreign secretary Francis Pym told The Sunday Times that successive British governments have found the British claim to the Falkland Islands to be "fundamentally sound." The weekly newspaper had pub lished an article three weeks ago which said the Foreign Office had serious doubts since 1910 about the soundness of its claim to sovereignty over the South Atlantic islands.

Pym, in a document still unpublished officially, said: "Successive governments of the United Kingdom have been advised that the legal title of the U.K. to the Falkland island acted on that basis."

Pym, replying to a question from a Labo MP about The Sunday Times article, said the examples quoted by the newspaper covering the years from 1910 to 1946 were "a few isolated and selective expressions of doubt. The Sunday Times has maintained its affirmations, citing several documents in support of its article.

Meanwhile, the only British prisoner of war taken during the Anglo-Argentine con-flict. Flight Lt. Jeffrey Glover, a Harrier jamp jet pilot, returned to Britain from Urugus

# NOTICE

The Saudi Arabian Monetory Agency has noticed that various denominations of the Saudi monetory bills carry slogans, writing's and stamp imprints on the notes.

The Agency deplores such misuse and urges all citizens and residents alike to carefully handle the Saudi monetory bills and refrain from defacing them.

The Agency is thus compelled to refuse any disfigured notes bearing writings, stamp imprints or any kind of defacement.

